GREEN CLIMATE FUND

GCF REGIONAL DIALOGUE
with MIDDLE EAST & NORTH AFRICA

Rabat, Kingdom of Morocco
24–28 June 2024

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CN Writeshop – Theory of Change

GCF

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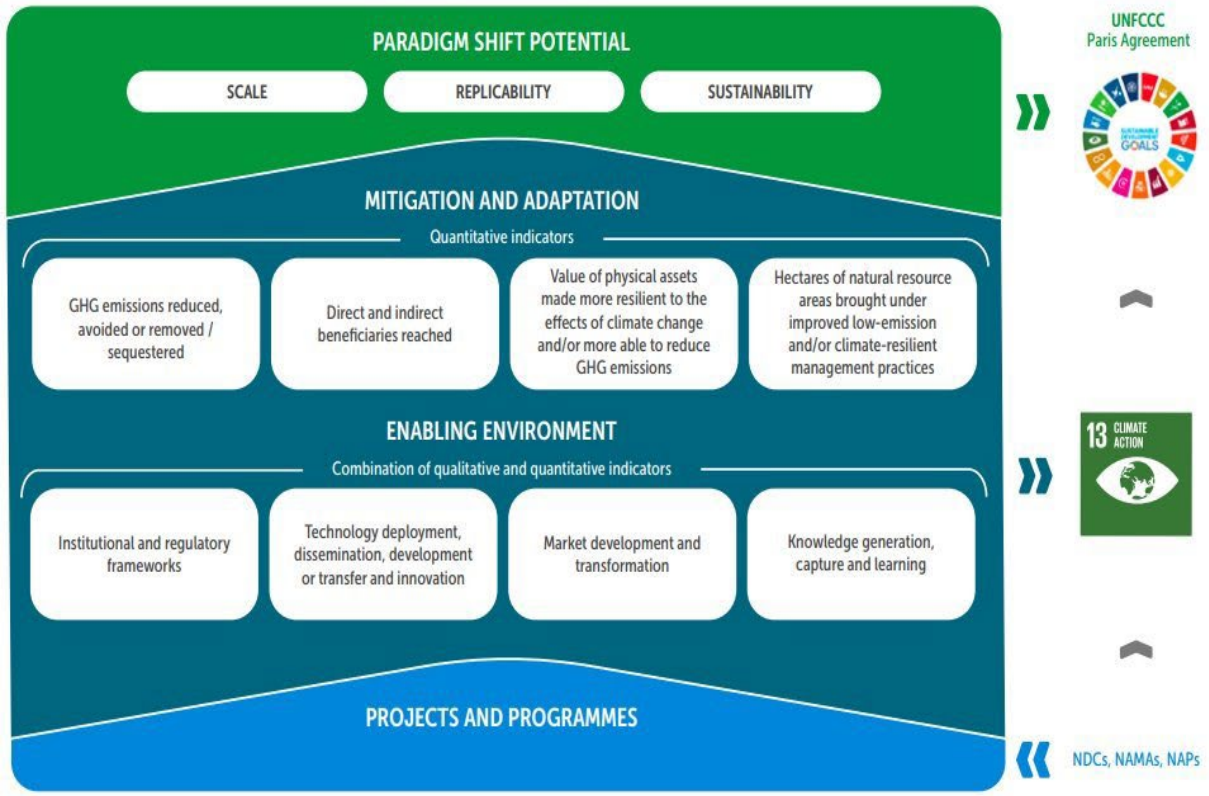
Before we start…

- Hypothetical example but modified from a real project proposal
- Oversimplified, climate context can vary across countries
- Could be many other factors which have impacts on the project results
- Just to show how results can be structured according to the GCF result framework
- No right answer or perfect ToC
- Results can be simple in ToC, but they should be detailed out in the logical framework with SMART indicators and methodologies
- There should be clear climate rationales for project interventions.

GCF Result Architecture

Results

- **Impact**
- **Outcome**
- **Output**



Water pollution has been reduced

Build capacity of technical and financial service provider for supply of climate-smart technologies and financial products

GHG emission from crop production is substantially reduced through the climate-smart technologies

Establish stakeholder platform to align national and regional policies for climate smart technologies and climate finance

Enhance farmer's access to finance for climate-smart farming services and technologies

Food production and food security have been increased despite adverse climate change

More finance is available for climate-smart agriculture and technologies

Government policies in agriculture are geared toward climate resilient

A country will achieve its NDC target and climate finance will be expanded into non-agricultural sectors

The capacity of technical and financial service provider for climate smart agriculture has been strengthened

Climate-smart technologies and practices are applied by farmers

Outcome

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Activity

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Q 1. What kinds of barriers can this proposal have?

Q 2. Are they induced by climate change? Or do they hinder beneficiaries from increasing climate resilience and reducing vulnerability?

Barriers for farmers

- Poor, risk-averse, farmers struggle to switch to climate-smart agriculture

Barriers for service provider

- Business risks and uncertain demand limit climate smart service provider supply

Barriers in policies

- Misalignment of national and regional policies for climate smart technologies
- No strong incentives to attract private finance for climate smart technologies

Q 1. What kinds of assumptions can this project have?

Potential assumptions

- Sufficient needs from demand side
- Financial literacy of farmers

Project idea development

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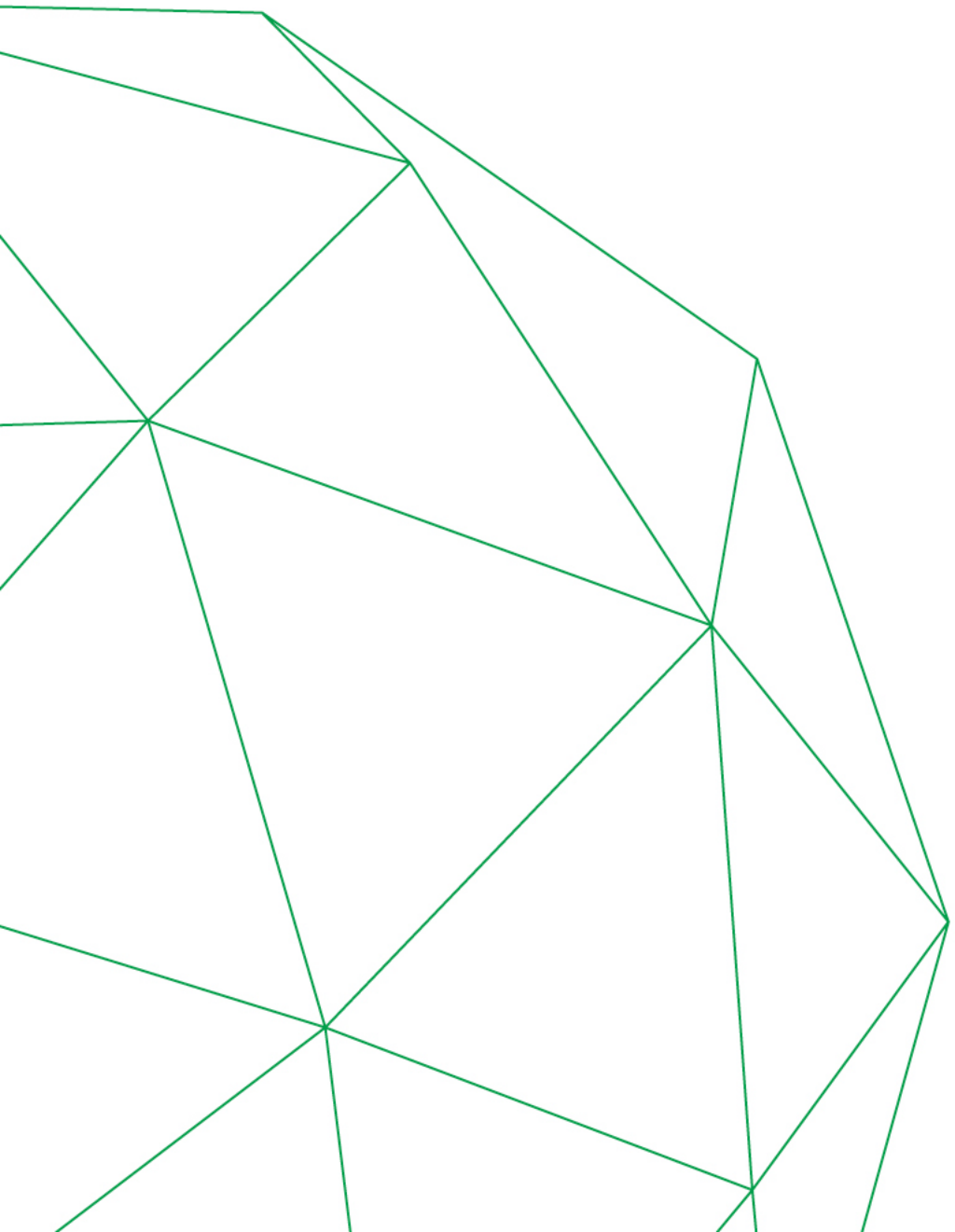

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Thank you