

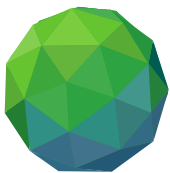
GREEN
CLIMATE
FUND

Enhancing results for National Adaptation Planning (NAP)



Complexities of measuring adaptation indicators

1. Highly contextual in nature
2. Difficult to establish universal measurement, reporting and verification systems
3. Challenge in articulating a quality Theory of Change for adaptation because of lack of clear casual pathways between results hierarchies
4. Too many assumptions and risks; raises difficulties in understanding how and why a certain change in adaptation planning is desired
5. Requires clearer understanding of how multiple and competing causal pathways will lead to one or more anticipated results



**GREEN
CLIMATE Vision
FUND**

Proposed Theory of Change for NAPs

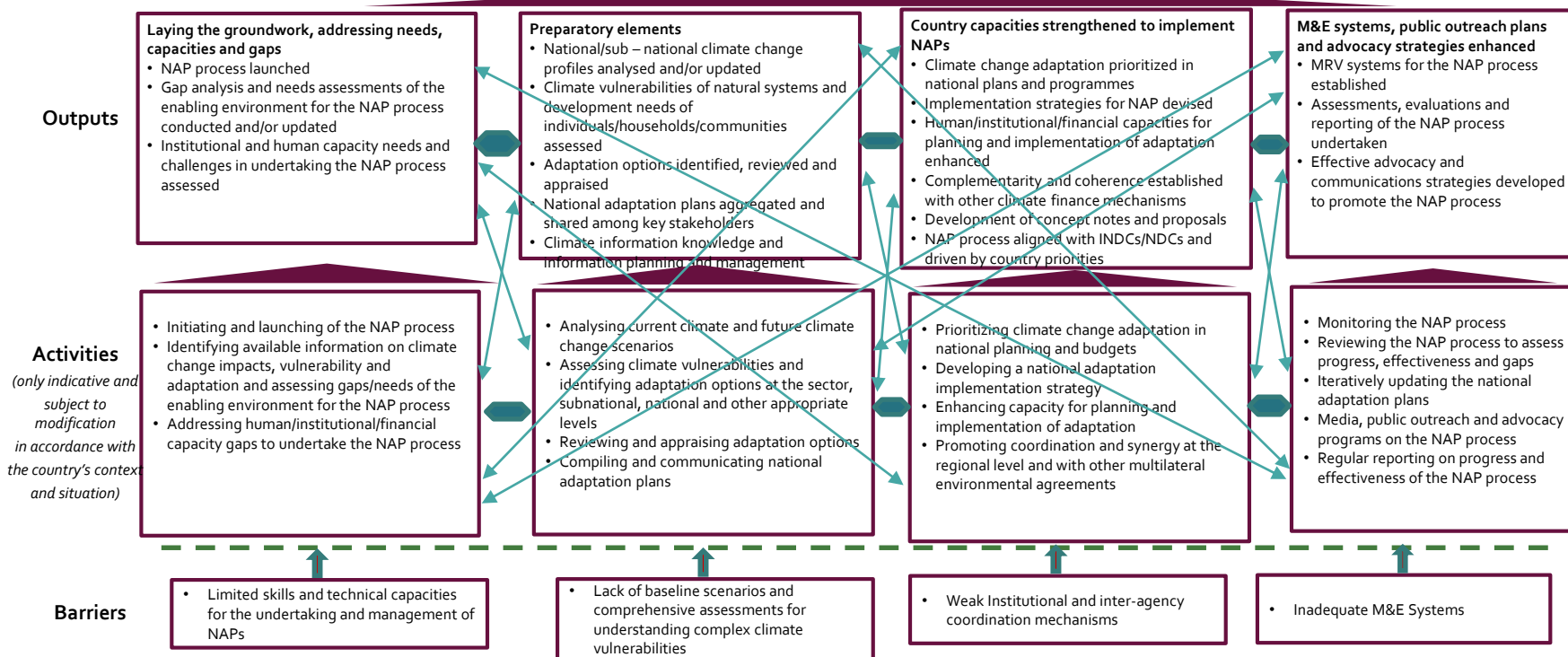
Final Outcomes

Increased resilience and reduced vulnerability to the impacts of climate change in developing countries through long – term and contextual adaptation measures

- Improved governance mechanisms, institutional structures and technical capacities in place to design, implement and manage the NAP process
- Integration of climate change adaptation into relevant new and existing policies, development planning processes and strategies, within all relevant sectors and at different levels

Intermediate Outcomes

- Strengthened capacities of state actors in analyzing, sharing and communicating climate change adaptation investment information, options and actions
- Monitoring and evaluation and knowledge management systems for NAPs in place to promote improved implementation of and learning outcomes on the NAP process



Assumptions: Active engagement of the country in accessing GCF – financed NAP processes; core staffing in-country to produce NAP proposals and guide implementation for desired impact; ability to identify and procure qualified international or national consultants; funds disbursed by GCF in a timely manner; adequate political stability for countries to manage change.

Risks: In some countries the political situation may not be conducive enough to design and implement NAP processes; national or sub–national accountability mechanisms may not be strong enough to track the proper and appropriate utilization of funds; weak institutional systems and capacities to guide implementation of NAP processes.



GCF's Results Management Framework: An update

- Coherence & complementarity: focus was not on reinventing the wheel
- In-depth comparative analysis of indicators and M&E approaches of the GCF against those of other climate finance mechanisms
- Harmonization of indicators by themes (e.g. resilient livelihoods, climate information services/EWS/ risk/vulnerability assessment etc.)



Review of Existing Indicators

Current indicator: Total number of direct and indirect beneficiaries

Revised Indicator	Rationale	Measurement Protocol
Improved quality of lives of direct and indirect beneficiaries	Same or similar indicators used in two climate finance mechanisms	Proxies can be used such as material living conditions (income, consumption, assets, infrastructure) and Human Development Index (HDI)



Review of Existing Indicators

Current indicator: Institutional and regulatory systems that improve for climate resilience and their effective coordination

Revised Indicator	Rationale	Measurement Protocol
Degree of integration of climate change adaptation approaches in national and sector planning	Same or similar indicators used in two climate finance mechanisms	Qualitative and quantitative assessment of various strategies, policies and plans by way of corporate or community scorecards, multi-variate studies



Review of Existing Indicators

Current indicator: Number of technologies and innovative solutions transferred or licensed to promote climate resilience as a result of GCF support

Revised Indicator	Rationale	Measurement Protocol
Extent of adoption of climate-resilient technologies and practices	<p>COP 23 guidance to report progress on technology</p> <p>Same or similar indicators used in one climate finance mechanism</p>	Hardware and software e.g., number of technology transfer licenses/facilities and/or projects/programs

Next Steps

Approach: GCF's 'fit-for-purpose' results architecture through integration of frameworks, Board decisions and policies relevant to results management

B.22
(Mar 2019)

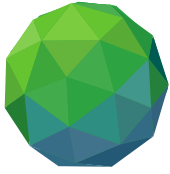
B.23
(Jul 2019)

B.24
(Oct 2019)

B.25 onwards
(2020)

Revise and update the design of an integrated RMF including result areas, indicators, and measurement protocols

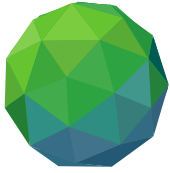
Develop methodologies, protocols and guidance against mitigation and adaptation indicators in the combined IF/RMF/PMFs for AEs and EEs



GREEN
CLIMATE
FUND

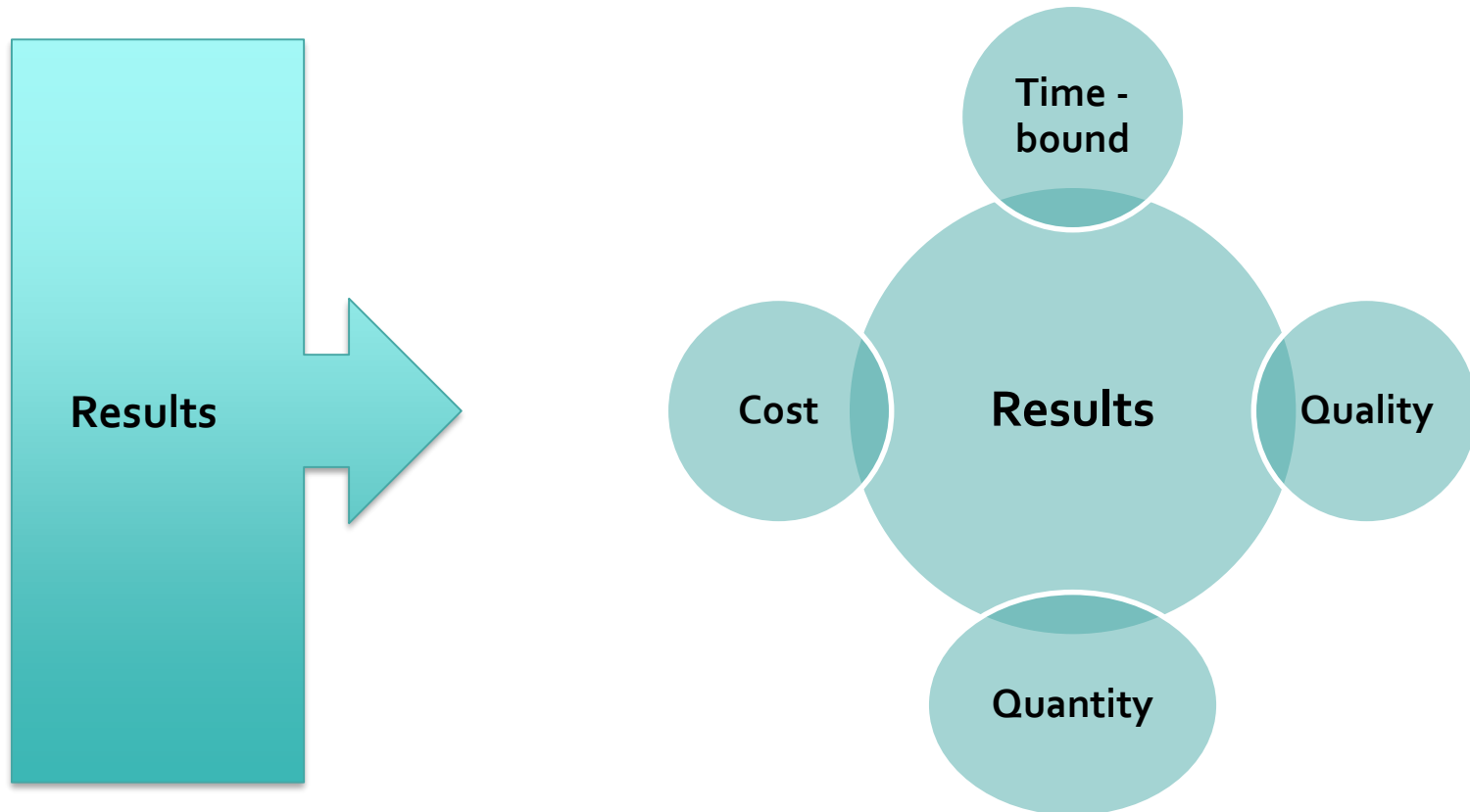
Part II:

Enhancing Implementation, Monitoring and Reporting of NAP Proposals



GREEN
CLIMATE
FUND

Effective and efficient Implementation: A Must for Results





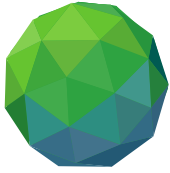
Monitoring and Reporting Tools

Monitoring Tools

- a. Progress Reports
- b. Financial Reports
 - ✓ Audited and Unaudited reports
- c. Interim Progress Reports (IPRs)
- d. Project Completion Reports (PCRs)

What We Monitor?

- **Deliverables:** e.g. study reports
- **Milestones:** e.g. launch of climate information system by 30 April 2019
- **Targets:** e.g. 100 participations (disaggregated by gender) trained in adaptation planning
- **Outputs:** e.g. sectoral adaptation action plans
- **Outcomes:** e.g. consolidated National Adaptation Plan by 30 April 2019
- **Impacts:** e.g. adoption/replication/scaling of contextual adaptation practices



GREEN
CLIMATE
FUND

Implementation Challenges and Solutions

Challenges

- Inadequate implementation arrangements
- Lack of concrete and measurable baseline, milestones and deliverables
- Too many deliverables
- Delays in reporting
- Delays in disbursements
- Inadequate expenditure
- Extension/Restructuring
- Change in scope
- Change in Budget

Solutions

- Ensure “**Quality at Entry**” of projects
- Establish effective **M&E system**
- Adhere to the **Implementation Timetable**
- Engage effectively with the stakeholders – DPs, NDAs, Communities, GCF, etc.
- Focus on delivery of outputs and outcomes
- Communicate with the GCF if any issues arise
- Keep GCF informed of innovations ideas, good practices etc.