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# Annual Performance Report

Project/Programme title: Climate Resilient Agriculture in Somalia (Ugbaad) (FP246)

Accredited Entity: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)

Date of Report submission: 15 April 2026

Version number V1.0



GREEN  
CLIMATE  
FUND

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### ***RATIONALE***

This report layout is designed to support the drafting of a structured report that assesses, evaluates, documents, and communicates the progress on Funding Proposal (FP) implementation and on its associated Funded Activity Agreement (FAA). The layout aims to provide a clear and comprehensive understanding of key objectives, progress, and risks, drawing on project implementation related data provided by Accredited Entities (AEs). Considering the Green Climate Fund's (GCF) evolving strategic direction toward a Risk-Based Approach, the report is intended to:

- Track quantitative and qualitative progress of the project implementation.
- Highlight critical findings and emerging trends.
- Identify risks and propose actionable mitigation strategies.
- Support evidence-based decision-making.
- Promote transparency and accountability.
- Align with strategic and regulatory frameworks.
- Serve as a foundation for AE engagement on project performance

### ***METHODOLOGY***

The report's layout mirrors, to the extent possible, the structure of the Funding Proposal (FP) to maintain coherence with the presented information. However, the FP and the Report differ in scope and strategic intent; thus, while the FP serves a functional role in informing the Report, it does not dictate a strictly parallel structure.

## A. PROJECT DATA (Prefilled where possible)

Should any information/data prefilled from Section A.1 to Section A.12 be incorrect or require updating, please inform GCF's Project Lead of appropriate corrective action.

|                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                          |                        |                                     |                      |                       |        |                |                     |                       |        |                |                        |                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------|----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>A.1. Date of report submission</b>                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 15 April 2026                                                                            |                        |                                     |                      |                       |        |                |                     |                       |        |                |                        |                       |
| <b>A.2. Project or programme</b>                                                                                                          | Project                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>A.3. Sector</b>                                                                       | Public                 |                                     |                      |                       |        |                |                     |                       |        |                |                        |                       |
| <b>A.4. Total Financing (GCF + Cofinance)</b>                                                                                             | <table border="1"> <tr> <td><b>GCF Financing</b></td> <td><b>Mill. USD 79.7</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Grants</td> <td>Mill. USD 79.7</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Co-Financing</b></td> <td><b>Mill. USD 15.2</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Grants</td> <td>Mill. USD 15.2</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Total Financing</b></td> <td><b>Mill. USD 94.9</b></td> </tr> </table> |                                                                                          |                        |                                     | <b>GCF Financing</b> | <b>Mill. USD 79.7</b> | Grants | Mill. USD 79.7 | <b>Co-Financing</b> | <b>Mill. USD 15.2</b> | Grants | Mill. USD 15.2 | <b>Total Financing</b> | <b>Mill. USD 94.9</b> |
|                                                                                                                                           | <b>GCF Financing</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Mill. USD 79.7</b>                                                                    |                        |                                     |                      |                       |        |                |                     |                       |        |                |                        |                       |
|                                                                                                                                           | Grants                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Mill. USD 79.7                                                                           |                        |                                     |                      |                       |        |                |                     |                       |        |                |                        |                       |
|                                                                                                                                           | <b>Co-Financing</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>Mill. USD 15.2</b>                                                                    |                        |                                     |                      |                       |        |                |                     |                       |        |                |                        |                       |
|                                                                                                                                           | Grants                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Mill. USD 15.2                                                                           |                        |                                     |                      |                       |        |                |                     |                       |        |                |                        |                       |
| <b>Total Financing</b>                                                                                                                    | <b>Mill. USD 94.9</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                          |                        |                                     |                      |                       |        |                |                     |                       |        |                |                        |                       |
| <b>A.5. Total GCF funding disbursed to this date</b>                                                                                      | NA (draft)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                          |                        |                                     |                      |                       |        |                |                     |                       |        |                |                        |                       |
| <b>A.6. Implementation period</b>                                                                                                         | From NA to NA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                          |                        |                                     |                      |                       |        |                |                     |                       |        |                |                        |                       |
| <b>A.7. ESS Category</b> (Refers to GCF revised <u>Environmental and Social Policy</u> and GCF ESS Standards to assess your FP category.) |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                          | Category B             |                                     |                      |                       |        |                |                     |                       |        |                |                        |                       |
| <b>A.8. Executing Entity Information</b>                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                          |                        |                                     |                      |                       |        |                |                     |                       |        |                |                        |                       |
| <b>Full legal name</b>                                                                                                                    | <b>Country of registration</b><br>(or, for intl orgs, country of HQ)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Entity type</b>                                                                       | <b>Role in project</b> | <b>Focal Point(s) and email(s)</b>  |                      |                       |        |                |                     |                       |        |                |                        |                       |
| FAO Somalia                                                                                                                               | Somalia                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | UN System Entity – a specialized agency, subsidiary organ or other part of the UN system | Executing Entity       | FAO-SO@fao.org                      |                      |                       |        |                |                     |                       |        |                |                        |                       |
| Government of Somalia                                                                                                                     | Somalia                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Public sector – Government (which may be acting through a ministry or department)        | Executing Entity       | info@moecc.gov.so / info@moa.gov.so |                      |                       |        |                |                     |                       |        |                |                        |                       |

## A.9. Co-Financier information

| Full legal name | Country of registration<br>(or, for intl orgs, country of HQ) | Focal Point(s) and email(s) | Ownership Type                                                                           | Beneficial Owner(s) |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| FAO Somalia     | Somalia                                                       | FAO-SO@fao.org              | UN System Entity – a specialized agency, subsidiary organ or other part of the UN system | FAO Somalia         |

| A.10. Alignment with country NDCs & NAP <i>(NB Only populate if applicable, e.g., if your project/programme specifically contributes to a country's NDC or NAP target/s)</i> |                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Country                                                                                                                                                                      | Date of NDC/ NAP submission | NDC/ NAP objective                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Brief description of project's alignment with NDC/ NAP objectives                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Percentage of target met with proposed project.Beneficial owner(s) |
| Somalia                                                                                                                                                                      | 19 June 2025                | <p>Somalia's NDC objective: Agriculture, livestock, fisheries and food systems: promote climate-resilient technologies, drought-tolerant crop varieties and seed systems, conservation tillage, crop diversification and rotation, agroforestry, and development of rainfed and irrigated agriculture systems NDC 3.0: Sustainable livestock management: restoration of degraded pastures, sustainable grazing systems, fodder production, and climate-resilient livestock practices NDC 3.0: Conflict-sensitive, inclusive climate-resilient agriculture and natural resource governance NDC 3.0: Women's participation in natural resource governance and climate adaptation NDC 3.0: Water resource management: improve access to water for people and livestock, develop irrigation water structures, improve water governance and co-management, and strengthen data, research, early warning and information systems</p> | <p>Brief description of project's alignment with NDC/ NAP objectives FP246 Ugbaad directly supports this priority through climate-resilient agriculture (CRA), improved access to climate-resilient seeds and inputs, strengthened seed systems, preparation for 420 Farmer/Agro-Pastoral Field Schools, and promotion of improved agronomic and livelihood practices in target districts. Ugbaad contributes through its integrated landscape and watershed approach, including rangeland restoration, support to sustainable natural resource management, and climate-resilient livelihood systems that benefit agro-pastoral and pastoral communities. Ugbaad aligns strongly through the establishment of inclusive Landscape Management Committees (LMCs), climate-informed Landscape Management Plans (LMPs), and participatory governance processes involving Federal Member States, local institutions, and communities. Ugbaad supports this objective through its gender-responsive design, participatory planning, and provisions for women's inclusion in landscape governance, local planning, and climate-resilient livelihood activities. Ugbaad directly contributes through preparation of irrigation canal assessments, planned climate-smart irrigation improvements, strengthened water governance, and institutional support for more resilient water access and management in target states.</p> | 100%                                                               |
| Somalia                                                                                                                                                                      | 25 September 2025           | <p>Strategic Goal: Promote sustainable resource management, including improved water management, sustainable agricultural practices, and conservation of ecosystems such as forests and rangelands Specific</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <p>Ugbaad directly supports this priority through climate-resilient agriculture (CRA), improved access to climate-resilient seeds and inputs, strengthened seed systems, preparation for 420 Farmer/Agro-Pastoral Field Schools, and promotion of</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 100%                                                               |

| Country | Date of NDC/ NAP submission | NDC/ NAP objective                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Brief description of project's alignment with NDC/ NAP objectives                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Percentage of target met with proposed project.Beneficial owner(s) |
|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
|         |                             | <p>Objective 1: Increase access to clean water for 50% of the population in arid and semi-arid regions by 2030 through water harvesting and improved groundwater management,</p> <p>Specific Objective 2: Reduce crop failures due to drought by 40% by 2030 through climate-smart agriculture and drought-resistant crops; expand irrigation infrastructure to at least 15% of agricultural land</p> <p>Specific Objective 5: Strengthen climate information systems and establish early warning systems reaching 80% of the population</p> <p>Sectoral mainstreaming in agriculture and water: prioritize soil conservation, agroforestry, sustainable farming, rainwater harvesting, irrigation efficiency, groundwater governance, and IWRM-oriented water planning</p> <p>Cross-sectoral coordination: strengthen inter-ministerial and cross-sectoral working arrangements for adaptation</p> | <p>improved agronomic and livelihood practices in target districts.</p> <p>Ugbaad contributes by strengthening resilient water supply and irrigation systems, improving planning for irrigation infrastructure, and promoting water management arrangements that reduce drought vulnerability.</p> <p>Ugbaad directly supports this objective through CRA dissemination, climate-resilient seed systems, seed market analysis, improved access to inputs, and irrigation-related technical preparation. Ugbaad contributes indirectly through improved geospatial evidence, climate-informed planning, coordination mechanisms, and strengthened institutional systems for using land, water, and climate information in decision-making.</p> <p>Ugbaad aligns closely through landscape restoration, sustainable land management, agroforestry/tree-based approaches, irrigation planning, and integrated land and water resources management in target districts. Ugbaad directly supports this through its national and subnational coordination architecture, including inception processes, OPIM operationalization, PSC/PTC mechanisms, and LoUs with MoECC and MoAI across the Federal Member States.</p> |                                                                    |

|                                           |                                                          |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>A.11. Estimated duration of impact</b> |                                                          |
| <b>A.12 Report to be shared with NDA</b>  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |
|                                           |                                                          |

## B. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

*Should any information/data prefilled in Section “B” be incorrect or require updating, please inform GCF’s Project Lead for appropriate corrective action.*

### B.1. Summary

During 2025, “Climate Resilient Agriculture in Somalia” (Ugbaad) project advanced the restoration of productive landscapes and strengthened climate-resilient livelihoods, while reinforcing locally led action and country ownership. The inception process aligned federal institutions, Federal Member States, and partners towards a shared implementation framework. Through engagement of 112 federal and state stakeholders, the project strengthened ownership and laid the foundation for decentralized delivery, supported by 13 contracts that enabled locally led landscape governance, climate-informed planning, and resilient agricultural systems.

Ugbaad produced Somalia’s first harmonized 10-metre resolution land cover map and the first standardized Prosopis invasion maps for 10 target districts, improving the evidence-base for restoration, rangeland management, and climate-informed planning. The project finalized national seed certification system, completed and validated the seed market analysis, and established the National Performance Trial and Distinctness, Uniformity and Stability frameworks endorsed by the Somali Agricultural Regulatory and Inspection Services (SARIS). These system-level gains translated into field impact, including the distribution of 30,000 kg of certified seed to 2,000 farmers across five districts . Preparations were completed for 420 Farmer/Agro-Pastoral Field Schools and priority irrigation assessments.

Challenges included start-up delays, coordination demands, high stakeholder expectations, mitigated through phased implementation, continuous consultation, and efforts to mobilize complementary resources.

## C. RESULTS AND IMPACTS

### C.1. Overall Summary of the Project Progress

*(This section provides a narrative report summarizing the overall progress of the implementation status of the funded activity progress during the reporting period. 1,500 words)*

#### 1. Overall Progress in 2025

In 2025, the “Climate Resilient Agriculture in Somalia (Ugbaad)” project made substantial progress in establishing the institutional, analytical, and operational foundations for climate-resilient landscape management and livelihoods in Somalia. Under Output 1.1, the project produced the first harmonized 10 m resolution land cover dataset for all 10 Green Climate Fund (GCF) focus districts. This dataset is supported by ancillary layers on tree density, soils, landforms, and river networks, significantly strengthening the evidence base for watershed planning and climate-resilient land management. The project also generated the first standardized methodology for Prosopis mapping using Sentinel-2 satellite imagery and machine learning classification and preliminary maps for Prosopis invasion across the same 10 districts, including a validation framework of 100 sample points per district. These products provide essential baselines for sustainable land-use planning, invasive species management, and restoration efforts.

Institutionally, the project was formally launched, and its implementation strengthened government ownership through an inception workshop, operationalization of the Operational Partnership Agreements (OPA), and coordination meetings that engaged 112 government and technical stakeholders. In parallel, six Letters of Understandings (LoUs) were signed with Federal Member State Ministries of Environment and six additional LoUs with Ministries of Agriculture and Irrigation (MoAI). These agreements established the implementation framework for climate-informed Landscape Management Plans (LMPs), Landscape Management Committees (LMCs), strengthening water governance, and supporting climate-resilient agriculture support systems.

A Seed Market analysis was conducted in collaboration with the MoAI. The project supported the establishment of the National Performance Trial (NPT) and the Distinctness, Uniformity and Stability (DUS) framework. Comprehensive Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) and training modules were developed, reviewed and endorsed by the Somali Agricultural Regulatory and Inspection Service (SARIS), laying the groundwork for improved quality control and certification of climate-resilient seed varieties.

#### 2. Key Achievements by Component

##### Outcome 1

Under Output 1.1, the project delivered core national public goods essential for climate-informed planning:

- A standardized national land-cover methodology aligned with the FAO Land Cover Meta Language (LCML) standards was applied using Sentinel-2 imagery to produce a harmonized 10 m land cover/land use dataset for the national processing extent in all 10 target districts.
- A harmonized Prosopis mapping methodology, preliminary district-level Prosopis invasion maps, and a structured validation framework with 1,000 field verification points across the 10 districts.
- These spatial products constitute Somalia's first consistent geospatial evidence base for participatory watershed planning, invasive species management, and landscape restoration under Ugbaad.

At institutional level, seven LoUs with Ministries of Environment and Climate Change of all the Federal Member States formalized the foundation for establishing 31 Landscape Management Committees and preparing 31 climate-informed Landscape Management Plans. These structures are essential for decentralized, climate-resilient landscape governance.

##### Outcome 2

Under Outcome 2, the project established enabling systems for climate-resilient livelihoods:

- Six LoUs with State Ministries of Agriculture and Irrigation laid the groundwork for 420 Farmer Field Schools (FFS) and Agro-Pastoral Field Schools (APFS), strengthened water governance and enhanced Climate-Resilient Agriculture (CRA) extension support.
- Technical preparations were completed for irrigation canal assessments, enabling prioritization of rehabilitation works.
- A seed market analysis conducted in Southwest State, Jubaland, and Hirshabelle identified bottlenecks in access to climate-resilient inputs and agricultural finance.
- Through the MoAI, the project operationalized the NPT and DUS frameworks, and developed SOPs and training modules endorsed by SARIS, marking a significant step toward strengthening Somalia's seed certification and regulatory system.

These achievements create the institutional, regulatory, and technical foundations required to roll out climate-resilient crop production, improve farmers' access to certified seed, and address systemic constraints in agricultural value chains.

### **Outcome 3**

Working with the Ministry of Environment and Climate Change (MoECC), the Ugbaad project supported Somalia's policy, institutional, and technical foundations for climate-resilient landscape governance under MoECC leadership. Main achievements included:

- The completion of a legal and policy review, a model regulatory framework, and draft state-level bylaws for sustainable landscape management, validated through a national consultation in Baidoa.
- The development of the National Strategy and Action Plan for Prosopis and Invasive Species Management, addressing approximately 550,000 hectares affected nationwide and setting targets for clearance, rehabilitation, training, mapping, and awareness raising.
- A comprehensive review of multi-hazard early warning systems, SOPs, tools, and training materials were completed to improve coordination, communication, and early action.

These policy-level outputs create the enabling environment needed for consistent implementation of climate-resilient landscape management across Somalia's federal system.

#### *Innovations & Emerging Good Practices*

A major innovation in 2025 was the integration of remote sensing, machine learning, and community-based validation for Prosopis mapping. This hybrid approach generated accurate, actionable spatial products that directly support district-level and water-shed planning. The harmonized land-cover baseline and integrated Prosopis mapping approach created a replicable model for climate-informed landscape governance in fragile contexts.

Another good practice was the project's multi-level governance approach, which combined inception processes, the Project Steering Committee (PSC), the Project Technical Committee (PTC), and collaboration at both Federal Government and Federal Member State (FMS) levels. This reinforced stakeholder ownership, improved coordination between federal and state institutions, and helped mitigate earlier operational delays. Joint planning with MoECC and MoAI improved site prioritization, ensured alignment with existing climate risks and strengthened linkages with both livelihood systems and subnational institutions.

### **3. Challenges & Risk Mitigation**

The main challenges during the reporting period were slow operational start-up, coordination across decentralized institutions, and budget constraints for some technical inputs. These were mitigated through early OPA operationalization at the Federal Government of Somalia level, formal LoUs with implementing ministries at the FMS level, and strengthened coordination through PSC/PTC structures. Procurement sequencing risks were addressed through proactive validation of Terms of Reference (TOR) and adoption of phased procurement sequencing. These measures kept overall implementation on track and enabled near full execution of resources for MoECC/ MoAI planned for 2025.

### **4. Priorities for 2026**

In 2026, the project will transition from analytical and institutional groundwork into full-scale field-level delivery. Key priorities will include implementation of the FMS LoUs, establishment of 31 LMCs and 31 Water User Associations/Committees (WUACs), finalization of 31 climate-informed LMPs, rollout of 420 FFS/APFS, beneficiary registration, and commencement of irrigation canal rehabilitation in priority states. The project will also finalize the validation of land-cover and Prosopis mapping products, operationalize strengthened seed certification systems, and use the seed market analysis to guide interventions that improve access to climate-resilient inputs and finance. These actions will shift the project decisively toward measurable field-level impact, improved climate resilience of targeted communities, and stronger local governance capacities for sustainable landscape management.

## **C.2. Performance against the Funding Proposal Logical Framework Indicators**

*For each of the indicators please report only the 'annual value' for the reporting year; this means reporting solely the values achieved from January 1<sup>st</sup>, 2025, to December 31<sup>st</sup>, 2025. The "cumulative value" will automatically be updated by the system by aggregating reported annual values since project FAA effectiveness.*

*Please ensure that targets are clearly defined and reported using the following categories:*

- *Midterm Target: The results to be achieved by the midpoint of implementation.*
- *Final Target: The results to be achieved by the conclusion of project or programme implementation.*

- *Lifetime Target: The total results expected over the entire operational period of the project or programme.*

*Note that the baseline, midterm, final and lifetime targets will be prefilled based on your previous Annual Performance Report and/or Funding Proposal. It is imperative that you carefully review, verify and update where relevant.*

*Should the project be Multicountry, please report the achievement by Country.*

*Lastly, avoid using commas or periods as thousand separators. Periods should only be used as decimal separators.*

*For REDD+ Results-Based Payment (RBP) projects, you are only required to report on the progress of activities.*

*Should any prefilled information/data in the Logical Framework be incorrect or require updating, please inform GCF's Project Lead for appropriate corrective action.*

### **GCF Outcome Level: Standardized Indicators**

#### **PMF/IRMF Results Management Framework**

*No indicators/questions defined.*

| <b>(PMF) M1 Tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent (tCO<sub>2</sub>eq) reduced as a result of GCF-funded projects/programmes (IRMF) Core 1 Greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions reduced, avoided or removed/sequestered</b> |          |              |           |                                |              |                                                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------|-----------|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| Provide the total GHG emissions reduced, avoided or removed/sequestered (tCO <sub>2</sub> eq) as a result of GCF support.                                                                                          |          |              |           |                                |              |                                                       |
| Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                               |          |              |           |                                |              | Tonnes of CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalent                 |
| Baseline                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Target   |              |           | Previous Year Cumulative Value | Annual value | Cumulative Value<br><i>(automatically calculated)</i> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Mid-term | Final target | Lifetime  |                                |              |                                                       |
| 0                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 777,748  | 1,549,496    | 1,549,496 | 0                              | 0            | 0                                                     |

| <b>(PMF) M1 Tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent (tCO<sub>2</sub>eq) reduced as a result of GCF-funded projects/programmes (IRMF) Core 1 Greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions reduced, avoided or removed/sequestered</b> |          |          |              |           |                                |              |                                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|-----------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|
| Provide the total GHG emissions reduced, avoided or removed/sequestered (tCO <sub>2</sub> eq) as a result of GCF support, disaggregated by result area.                                                            |          |          |              |           |                                |              |                                       |
| Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                               |          |          |              |           |                                |              | Tonnes of CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalent |
| Disaggregation by: Result Areas (Mitigation)                                                                                                                                                                       | Baseline | Mid-term | Final target | Lifetime  | Previous Year Cumulative Value | Annual value | Cumulative Value                      |
| Forestry and land use                                                                                                                                                                                              | 0        | 777,748  | 1,549,496    | 1,549,496 | 0                              | 0            | 0                                     |

| <b>(PMF) M1 Tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent (tCO<sub>2</sub>eq) reduced as a result of GCF-funded projects/programmes (IRMF) Core 1 Greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions reduced, avoided or removed/sequestered</b> |          |          |              |           |                                |              |                                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|-----------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|
| Provide the total GHG emissions reduced, avoided or removed/sequestered (tCO <sub>2</sub> eq), disaggregated by Country.                                                                                           |          |          |              |           |                                |              |                                       |
| Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                               |          |          |              |           |                                |              | Tonnes of CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalent |
| Disaggregation by: Project Countries                                                                                                                                                                               | Baseline | Mid-term | Final target | Lifetime  | Previous Year Cumulative Value | Annual value | Cumulative Value                      |
| Somalia                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 0        | 777,748  | 1,549,496    | 1,549,496 | 0                              | 0            | 0                                     |

#### **Forestry and land use**

*No indicators/questions defined.*

| (PMF) M9.1 Hectares of land or forests under improved and effective management that contributes to CO2 emission reductions<br>(IRMF) Core 4: Hectares of natural resource areas brought under improved low emission and/or climate resilient management practices |          |              |                                |              |                                                       |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Provide the total degraded or converted ecosystems under restoration (ha).                                                                                                                                                                                        |          |              |                                |              |                                                       |  |
| Baseline                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Target   |              | Unit                           |              | Hectares                                              |  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Mid-term | Final target | Previous Year Cumulative Value | Annual value | Cumulative Value<br><i>(automatically calculated)</i> |  |
| 0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 25,625   | 51,250       | 0                              | 0            | 0                                                     |  |

| (PMF) M9.1 Hectares of land or forests under improved and effective management that contributes to CO2 emission reductions<br>(IRMF) Core 4: Hectares of natural resource areas brought under improved low emission and/or climate resilient management practices |          |          |              |                                |              |                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| Provide the total degraded or converted ecosystems under restoration (ha), disaggregated by country.                                                                                                                                                              |          |          |              |                                |              |                  |
| Disaggregation by:<br>Project Countries                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Unit     |          | Hectares     |                                |              |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Baseline | Mid-term | Final target | Previous Year Cumulative Value | Annual value | Cumulative Value |
| Somalia                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 0        | 25,625   | 51,250       | 0                              | 0            | 0                |

| (PMF) M9.1 Hectares of land or forests under improved and effective management that contributes to CO2 emission reductions<br>(IRMF) Core 4: Hectares of natural resource areas brought under improved low emission and/or climate resilient management practices |          |          |              |                                |              |                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| Provide the total degraded or converted ecosystems under restoration (ha), disaggregated by land type.                                                                                                                                                            |          |          |              |                                |              |                  |
| Disaggregation by:<br>Land Type                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Unit     |          | Hectares     |                                |              |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Baseline | Mid-term | Final target | Previous Year Cumulative Value | Annual value | Cumulative Value |
| Cropland                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 0        | 2,966    | 5,932        | 0                              | 0            | 0                |
| Grassland                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0        | 22,659   | 45,318       | 0                              | 0            | 0                |

| (PMF) A1 and A2 Total number of direct and indirect beneficiaries<br>(IRMF) Core 2 Direct and indirect beneficiaries reached                                              |          |          |                      |                                |              |                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| Provide the total number of direct beneficiaries (female/male) cumulatively receiving adaptation benefits from GCF-supported interventions, disaggregated by result area. |          |          |                      |                                |              |                  |
| Disaggregation by: Result Areas (Adaptation)                                                                                                                              | Unit     |          | No. of Beneficiaries |                                |              |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                                           | Baseline | Mid-term | Final target         | Previous Year Cumulative Value | Annual value | Cumulative Value |
| Livelihoods of people and communities                                                                                                                                     | 0        | 576,071  | 1,152,142            | 0                              | 0            | 0                |
| Health and well-being, and food and water security                                                                                                                        | 0        | 576,071  | 1,152,142            | 0                              | 0            | 0                |

| (PMF) A1 and A2 Total number of direct and indirect beneficiaries<br>(IRMF) Core 2 Direct and indirect beneficiaries reached                                         |          |          |                      |                                |              |                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| Provide the total number of direct beneficiaries (female/male) cumulatively receiving adaptation benefits from GCF-supported interventions, disaggregated by Gender. |          |          |                      |                                |              |                  |
| Disaggregation by: Gender                                                                                                                                            | Unit     |          | No. of Beneficiaries |                                |              |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                                      | Baseline | Mid-term | Final target         | Previous Year Cumulative Value | Annual value | Cumulative Value |
| Male                                                                                                                                                                 | 0        | 288,035  | 576,071              | 0                              | 0            | 0                |
| Female                                                                                                                                                               | 0        | 288,036  | 576,071              | 0                              | 0            | 0                |

| (PMF) A1 and A2 Total number of direct and indirect beneficiaries<br>(IRMF) Core 2 Direct and indirect beneficiaries reached                                          |          |          |              |                                |              |                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Provide the total number of direct beneficiaries (female/male) cumulatively receiving adaptation benefits from GCF-supported interventions, disaggregated by Country. |          |          |              |                                |              |                      |
| Unit                                                                                                                                                                  |          |          |              |                                |              | No. of Beneficiaries |
| Disaggregation by: Project Countries                                                                                                                                  | Baseline | Mid-term | Final target | Previous Year Cumulative Value | Annual value | Cumulative Value     |
| Somalia                                                                                                                                                               | 0        | 576,071  | 1,152,142    | 0                              | 0            | 0                    |

| (PMF) A1 and A2 Total number of direct and indirect beneficiaries<br>(IRMF) Core 2 Direct and indirect beneficiaries reached                                                |          |          |              |                                |              |                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Provide the total number of indirect beneficiaries (female/male) cumulatively receiving adaptation benefits from GCF-supported interventions, disaggregated by result area. |          |          |              |                                |              |                      |
| Unit                                                                                                                                                                        |          |          |              |                                |              | No. of Beneficiaries |
| Disaggregation by: Result Areas (Adaptation)                                                                                                                                | Baseline | Mid-term | Final target | Previous Year Cumulative Value | Annual value | Cumulative Value     |
| Livelihoods of people and communities                                                                                                                                       | 0        | 486,344  | 972,689      | 0                              | 0            | 0                    |
| Health and well-being, and food and water security                                                                                                                          | 0        | 486,344  | 972,689      | 0                              | 0            | 0                    |

| (PMF) A1 and A2 Total number of direct and indirect beneficiaries<br>(IRMF) Core 2 Direct and indirect beneficiaries reached                                           |          |          |              |                                |              |                      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Provide the total number of indirect beneficiaries (female/male) cumulatively receiving adaptation benefits from GCF-supported interventions, disaggregated by Gender. |          |          |              |                                |              |                      |
| Unit                                                                                                                                                                   |          |          |              |                                |              | No. of Beneficiaries |
| Disaggregation by: Gender                                                                                                                                              | Baseline | Mid-term | Final target | Previous Year Cumulative Value | Annual value | Cumulative Value     |
| Male                                                                                                                                                                   | 0        | 243,172  | 486,345      | 0                              | 0            | 0                    |
| Female                                                                                                                                                                 | 0        | 243,172  | 486,345      | 0                              | 0            | 0                    |

| (PMF) A1 and A2 Total number of direct and indirect beneficiaries<br>(IRMF) Core 2 Direct and indirect beneficiaries reached                                            |          |          |              |                                |              |                      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Provide the total number of indirect beneficiaries (female/male) cumulatively receiving adaptation benefits from GCF-supported interventions, disaggregated by Country. |          |          |              |                                |              |                      |
| Unit                                                                                                                                                                    |          |          |              |                                |              | No. of Beneficiaries |
| Disaggregation by: Project Countries                                                                                                                                    | Baseline | Mid-term | Final target | Previous Year Cumulative Value | Annual value | Cumulative Value     |
| Somalia                                                                                                                                                                 | 0        | 486,344  | 972,689      | 0                              | 0            | 0                    |

## Livelihoods of people and communities

No indicators/questions defined.

| (PMF) A1.2 Number of males and females benefiting from the adoption of diversified, climate resilient livelihood options (including fisheries, agriculture, tourism, etc.)<br>(IRMF) Supplementary 2.1 Beneficiaries (female/male) adopting improved and/or new climate-resilient livelihood options |  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Provide the total number of direct beneficiaries (female/male) adopting diversified or strengthened climate-resilient livelihood strategies (including agriculture, fisheries, natural resource-based, and informal livelihoods), disaggregated by gender.                                           |  |

| Unit                      |          |          |              |                                |              | No. of Beneficiaries |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Disaggregation by: Gender | Baseline | Mid-term | Final target | Previous Year Cumulative Value | Annual value | Cumulative Value     |
| Male                      | 0        | 157,403  | 314,806      | 0                              | 0            | 0                    |
| Female                    | 0        | 157,403  | 314,806      | 0                              | 0            | 0                    |

**(PMF) A1.2 Number of males and females benefiting from the adoption of diversified, climate resilient livelihood options (including fisheries, agriculture, tourism, etc.)**

**(IRMF) Supplementary 2.1 Beneficiaries (female/male) adopting improved and/or new climate-resilient livelihood options**

Provide the total number of direct beneficiaries (female/male) adopting diversified or strengthened climate-resilient livelihood strategies (including agriculture, fisheries, natural resource-based, and informal livelihoods), disaggregated by country.

| Unit                                 |          |          |              |                                |              | Enter unit       |
|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| Disaggregation by: Project Countries | Baseline | Mid-term | Final target | Previous Year Cumulative Value | Annual value | Cumulative Value |
| Somalia                              | 0        | 314,806  | 629,612      | 0                              | 0            | 0                |

**(PMF) A7.2 Number of males and females reached by [or total geographic coverage of] climate related early warning systems and other risk reduction measures established/ strengthened**

**(IRMF) Supplementary 2.4 Beneficiaries (female/male) covered by new or improved early warning systems**

Provide the total number of direct beneficiaries (female/male) with increased capacity to anticipate, respond to, and act on climate-related early warnings, disaggregated by gender.

| Unit                      |          |          |              |                                |              | No. of Beneficiaries |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Disaggregation by: Gender | Baseline | Mid-term | Final target | Previous Year Cumulative Value | Annual value | Cumulative Value     |
| Male                      | 0        | 237,450  | 474,899      | 0                              | 0            | 0                    |
| Female                    | 0        | 237,450  | 474,899      | 0                              | 0            | 0                    |

**(PMF) A7.2 Number of males and females reached by [or total geographic coverage of] climate related early warning systems and other risk reduction measures established/ strengthened**

**(IRMF) Supplementary 2.4 Beneficiaries (female/male) covered by new or improved early warning systems**

Provide the total number of direct beneficiaries with increased capacity to anticipate, respond to, and act on climate-related early warnings, disaggregated by country.

| Unit                                 |          |          |              |                                |              | Enter unit       |
|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| Disaggregation by: Project Countries | Baseline | Mid-term | Final target | Previous Year Cumulative Value | Annual value | Cumulative Value |
| Somalia                              | 0        | 474,900  | 949,799      | 0                              | 0            | 0                |

## Health and well-being, and food & water security

No indicators/questions defined.

**(PMF) A2.3 Number of males and females with year round access to reliable and safe water supply despite climate shocks and stresses**

**(IRMF) Supplementary 2.3 Beneficiaries (female/male) with more climate-resilient water security**

Provide the total number of direct beneficiaries (female/male) with improved access to and adoption of climate-resilient and reliable water supply in climate-stressed areas, disaggregated by gender.

| Unit                      |          |          |              |                                |              | No. of Beneficiaries |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Disaggregation by: Gender | Baseline | Mid-term | Final target | Previous Year Cumulative Value | Annual value | Cumulative Value     |
| Male                      | 0        | 224,825  | 449,650      | 0                              | 0            | 0                    |
| Female                    | 0        | 224,825  | 449,650      | 0                              | 0            | 0                    |

| (PMF) A2.3 Number of males and females with year round access to reliable and safe water supply despite climate shocks and stresses<br>(IRMF) Supplementary 2.3 Beneficiaries (female/male) with more climate-resilient water security |          |          |              |                                |              |                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| Provide the total number of direct beneficiaries (female/male) with improved access to and adoption of climate-resilient and reliable water supply in climate-stressed areas, disaggregated by country.                                |          |          |              |                                |              |                  |
| Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |          |          |              |                                |              | Enter unit       |
| Disaggregation by:<br>Project Countries                                                                                                                                                                                                | Baseline | Mid-term | Final target | Previous Year Cumulative Value | Annual value | Cumulative Value |
| Somalia                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 0        | 449,650  | 899,300      | 0                              | 0            | 0                |

## Infrastructure and built environment

No indicators/questions defined.

| (PMF) A3.1 Number and value of physical assets made more resilient to climate variability and change, considering human benefits (reported where applicable)<br>(IRMF) Core 3 Value of physical assets made more resilient to the effects of climate change and/or more able to reduce GHG emissions |            |              |                                |              |                                                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Provide the total estimated value (USD) of physical assets made more resilient to climate change impacts in the targeted geographic areas.                                                                                                                                                           |            |              |                                |              |                                                |
| Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |            |              |                                |              | United States dollars                          |
| Baseline                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Target     |              | Previous Year Cumulative Value | Annual value | Cumulative Value<br>(automatically calculated) |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Mid-term   | Final target |                                |              |                                                |
| 0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 12,000,000 | 23,900,000   | 0                              | 0            | 0                                              |

| (PMF) A3.1 Number and value of physical assets made more resilient to climate variability and change, considering human benefits (reported where applicable)<br>(IRMF) Core 3 Value of physical assets made more resilient to the effects of climate change and/or more able to reduce GHG emissions |          |            |              |                                |              |                       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| Provide the total estimated value (USD) of physical assets made more resilient to climate change impacts in the targeted geographic areas, disaggregated by country.                                                                                                                                 |          |            |              |                                |              |                       |
| Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |          |            |              |                                |              | United States dollars |
| Disaggregation by: Project Countries                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Baseline | Mid-term   | Final target | Previous Year Cumulative Value | Annual value | Cumulative Value      |
| Somalia                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 0        | 12,000,000 | 23,900,000   | 0                              | 0            | 0                     |

| (PMF) A3.1 Number and value of physical assets made more resilient to climate variability and change, considering human benefits (reported where applicable)<br>(IRMF) Core 3 Value of physical assets made more resilient to the effects of climate change and/or more able to reduce GHG emissions |          |            |              |                                |              |                       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| Provide the total estimated value (USD) of physical assets made more resilient to climate change impacts in the targeted geographic areas, disaggregated by asset type.                                                                                                                              |          |            |              |                                |              |                       |
| Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |          |            |              |                                |              | United States dollars |
| Disaggregation by:<br>Physical asset types (made more resilient)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Baseline | Mid-term   | Final target | Previous Year Cumulative Value | Annual value | Cumulative Value      |
| Buildings                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 0        | 750,000    | 1,250,000    | 0                              | 0            | 0                     |
| Transport infrastructure                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 0        | 750,000    | 1,250,000    | 0                              | 0            | 0                     |
| Productive and market infrastructure                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 0        | 10,550,000 | 21,400,000   | 0                              | 0            | 0                     |

| Project Specific Indicators                                                                                        |                                       |          |           |              |                                |              |                                                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| Indicator                                                                                                          | Unit                                  | Baseline | Target    |              | Previous Year Cumulative Value | Annual value | Cumulative Value<br><i>(automatically calculated)</i> |
|                                                                                                                    |                                       |          | Mid-term  | Final target |                                |              |                                                       |
| ha of land under restoration, disaggregated by type of intervention                                                | Hectares                              | 0        | 20,950    | 41,800       | 0                              | 0            | 0                                                     |
| ha of land under climate informed planning mechanisms                                                              | Hectares                              | 0        | 4,419,129 | 8,838,259    | 0                              | 0            | 0                                                     |
| # of ha covered by resilient water supply                                                                          | Hectares                              | 0        | 16,400    | 32,800       | 0                              | 0            | 0                                                     |
| Change in land productivity dynamics (LPD) and normalized difference vegetation index (NDVI),disaggregated by Site | Percentage                            | 0        | 15        | 30           | 0                              | 0            | 0                                                     |
| Change in land productivity dynamics (LPD) and normalized difference vegetation index (NDVI),disaggregated by Site | Percentage                            | 0        | 5         | 15           | 0                              | 0            | 0                                                     |
| GHG emissions reduction                                                                                            | Tonnes of CO <sub>2</sub> -equivalent | 0        | 777,748   | 1,549,496    | 0                              | 0            | 0                                                     |
| # of institutional frameworks and coordination mechanisms updated on the basis of climate risk information         | No. of Strategic Frameworks           | 0        | 1         | 9            | 0                              | 0            | 0                                                     |
| # of legal frameworks and implementation monitoring modalities improved                                            | No. of Strategic Frameworks           | 0        | 1         | 9            | 0                              | 2            | 2                                                     |
| # of people deriving increased income (at least 15%) from value added in the climate resilient value chains        | No. of Persons                        | 0        | 7,440     | 14,880       | 0                              | 0            | 0                                                     |
| # of people accessing improved climate information services                                                        | No. of Persons                        | 0        | 474,900   | 949,799      | 0                              | 0            | 0                                                     |
| # of government staff trained                                                                                      | No. of Persons                        | 0        | 970       | 1,940        | 0                              | 0            | 0                                                     |
| # of people adopting improved and/or new climate resilient livelihoods options disaggregated by gender/site        | No. of Persons                        | 0        | 314,805   | 629,612      | 0                              | 0            | 0                                                     |
| # of people trained in locally specific CRA practices                                                              | No. of Persons                        | 0        | 61,800    | 85,932       | 0                              | 0            | 0                                                     |
| Number of field extension officers and lead farmers                                                                | No. of Farmers                        | 0        | 630       | 1,260        | 0                              | 0            | 0                                                     |

|                                                                                                  |                |   |        |        |   |   |   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---|--------|--------|---|---|---|
| capacitated as FFS facilitators                                                                  |                |   |        |        |   |   |   |
| # of people with improved access to nutrition                                                    | No. of Persons | 0 | 42,966 | 85,932 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| # and type of new or improved climate information products and services produced and distributed | No. of Items   | 2 | 32     | 33     | 2 | 0 | 2 |

| <b>Activities</b>                                                                                                              |                                    |                            |                             |                                     |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| <b>Activity Name</b>                                                                                                           | <b>Implementation Progress (%)</b> | <b>Utilised GCF Budget</b> | <b>Allocated GCF Budget</b> | <b>% (Automatically calculated)</b> |  |
| 1.1.1 Strengthen the information base for climate-informed local land use planning                                             | 21                                 | 280,461.46                 | 1,327,006.7                 | 21                                  |  |
| 1.1.2 Develop climate-informed inclusive landscape management plans                                                            | 10                                 | 53,846.97                  | 2,980,976.9                 | 1                                   |  |
| 1.2.1 Conduct landscape restoration through local landscape management committees and community-based associations             | 0                                  | 890,659.46                 | 30,127,942.5                | 2                                   |  |
| 2.1.1 Strengthen water management capacity at State and local level                                                            | 2                                  | 77,796.98                  | 3,391,236.6                 | 2                                   |  |
| 2.1.2 Increase access to water resources and climate-smart irrigation infrastructure                                           | 0                                  | 0                          | 20,781,688.8                | 0                                   |  |
| 2.2.1 Disseminate CRA practices to farmers                                                                                     | 4                                  | 1,214,986.62               | 7,328,620.8                 | 16                                  |  |
| 2.2.2 Build the capacity of GoS-MoAI at Local, State and Federal level to support communities in the adoption of CRA practices | 0                                  | 0                          | 853,194.2                   | 0                                   |  |
| 2.3.1 Improve access to climate resilient inputs for crop and livestock production                                             | 8                                  | 298,175.08                 | 3,797,033.77                | 7                                   |  |
| 2.3.2 Build the capacity of producer groups to develop sustainable climate-informed business plans                             | 1                                  | 37,562.55                  | 3,283,115.3                 | 1                                   |  |
| 2.3.3 Increase MSME, cooperatives and farming group access to agricultural finance                                             | 1                                  | 4,271.08                   | 1,109,339.2                 | 0                                   |  |

| Activities                                                                                                                                       |                             |                     |                      |                              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| Activity Name                                                                                                                                    | Implementation Progress (%) | Utilised GCF Budget | Allocated GCF Budget | % (Automatically calculated) |
| 2.3.4 Increase all-season access to market for smallholder producers, cooperatives and farmer groups                                             | 0                           | 0                   | 1,354,535.4          | 0                            |
| 3.1.1 Update legal and institutional frameworks for sustainable landscape management                                                             | 80                          | 270,532.47          | 331,576.5            | 81                           |
| 3.1.2 Strengthen policy dialogue and coordination between sectoral ministries at State levels                                                    | 0                           | 0                   | 518,722.2            | 0                            |
| 3.1.3 Strengthen the capacity of MoECC to manage, monitor and govern natural resources and implement Ecosystem-based Adaptation                  | 0                           | 0                   | 1,655,739.5          | 0                            |
| 3.1.4 Build capacity for the monitoring, assessment, analysis and early warning related to the impacts of climate on food and nutrition security | 35                          | 213,232.18          | 547,968              | 38                           |
| 3.1.5 Build capacity of MoAI for climate informed irrigation planning                                                                            | 0                           | 0                   | 257,043.7            | 0                            |
| 3.2.1 Collect, disseminate and share relevant climate and land data to support decision making, early warning and early action at all levels.    | 5                           | 175,716.06          | 2,761,332.4          | 6                            |

| C.2.1. Subprojects                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |          |           |              |                                                                     |                       |                      |                        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| Where applicable, include information on sub-projects. For projects and programmes approved until B.31, the logical framework should focus on the mitigation and adaptation Performance Measurement Frameworks (PMF). For projects and programmes approved from B.32 onwards, the logical framework should reflect the Integrated Results Management Framework (IRMF). |          |           |              |                                                                     |                       |                      |                        |
| Title                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Currency | GCF Funds | Co-Financing | Country                                                             | GHG Emissions Reduced | Direct Beneficiaries | Indirect Beneficiaries |
| N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | N/A      | N/A       | N/A          | N/A                                                                 | N/A                   | N/A                  | N/A                    |
| C.3. Compliance with FAA covenants                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |          |           |              | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |                       |                      |                        |

|                                                                               |                                                                     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                               |                                                                     |
| <b>C.4. Funded Activity Implementation Arrangements in the Following Year</b> | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| N/A                                                                           |                                                                     |

## D. RISKS ASSESSMENT AND MANAGEMENT

### D.1. Risk and mitigation measures

*As stated in the Board-approved "Risk Appetite Statement," a cornerstone of the GCF's Risk Framework is proactive risk management. This includes risk identification, assessment, monitoring, reporting and appropriate mitigation to minimize and respond to risks, both directly and through partners implementing GCF's projects and programmes.*

#### **Risk Management Matrix**

*A risk is the probability of an event to adversely affect the achievement of the project Impact (its objectives, outcomes, and results). "Inherent risk" refers to the level of risk present before any of the mitigating measures are applied. "Residual risk" represents the level of risk after mitigating measures have been implemented.*

*Please update the project risk matrix by reviewing and revising information for all previously identified risks, and adding any new risks identified during implementation by selecting the adequate Risk Area in the drop-down menu. For each risk, ensure you provide a clear risk description, outline the potential negative consequences, specify the mitigating measures in place, and complete the severity scoring as required.*

*For the Integrity Risk Area, an annual reporting (and more frequent and prompt reporting if stated in the legal agreements with the GCF) is required for each of its 3 Risk Sub-areas, as GCF has zero tolerance for Prohibited Practices, for SEAH in Fund-related Activities, and for working with parties and engaging in activities subject to sanctions imposed by the United Nations Security Council. The AE reporting obligations under GCF's policies and in the legal agreement(s) with the GCF include but are not limited to requiring AEs to take action to identify, mitigate and promptly disclose to the GCF any real or perceived Conflict of Interest, any alleged or suspected Prohibited Practice, promptly notify the Fund of any material risks or other indications of money laundering and/or financing of terrorism in relation to the Project and promptly take remedial steps in consultation with the GCF.*

*The AE shall also provide updates on the risks and mitigating measures under the other Risk Areas when changes to already identified risks or new risks have been identified.*

#### **Risk scoring:**

*For likelihood, please rate on a scale from 1 to 5: 1. Unlikely, 2. Possible, 3. Likely, 4. Almost certain, 5. Certain*

*For impact, please rate on a scale from 1 to 5: 1. Close to none, 2. Low, 3. Medium, 4. High, 5. Catastrophic*

*The severity of each risk is automatically computed based on the likelihood and impact of the risk.*

|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Risk 1</b>        | <b>Money laundering and countering the financing of terrorism (ML/TF)</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Risk Origin</b>   | <b>Project Related</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Risk Area</b>     | Integrity                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Risk Sub-area</b> | Money Laundering (ML) & Terrorist Financing (TF)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Description</b>   | The risk of money laundering and financing of terrorism (ML/TF) arises from the possibility that project funds or resources could be diverted, intentionally or unintentionally, to individuals or entities linked to illicit financial activities or sanctioned groups. In Somalia, this risk is heightened by a complex operating environment characterized by the presence of non-state armed groups, weak financial oversight systems, and a large informal economy with limited regulatory enforcement. Cash-based transactions, reliance on intermediaries, and limited banking infrastructure in some areas increase exposure to misuse of funds. Additionally, limited capacity of local partners and service providers to fully comply with international AML/CFT standards may create vulnerabilities. The existence of sanctioned groups and networks further elevates the risk of funds being misdirected. These structural and contextual challenges contribute to a high inherent risk, requiring robust due diligence, monitoring, and compliance mechanisms to prevent misuse and ensure accountability. |
| <b>Consequences</b>  | Money laundering and financing of terrorism (ML/TF) can have severe financial, operational, and reputational consequences for the project. Misuse or diversion of funds to sanctioned or illicit entities may lead to immediate suspension or termination of project activities by donors, resulting in loss of funding and inability to achieve planned outputs. It can expose the project and implementing partners to legal penalties, sanctions, and restrictions under international compliance frameworks. ML/TF incidents also damage the credibility and reputation of the implementing agency, undermining trust with donors, government counterparts, and beneficiary communities. Operationally, such risks may disrupt partnerships, delay fund disbursement, and increase administrative and compliance costs due to investigations and enhanced controls.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                    |                              |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|
|                       | Furthermore, diversion of resources reduces the funds available for intended beneficiaries, weakening project impact on livelihoods, food security, and resilience. Overall, these consequences threaten project sustainability, accountability, and alignment with international standards and commitments                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                    |                              |
| Inherent Risk         | Likelihood<br>3 - Likely                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Impact<br>4 - High | Severity<br>12 - Medium High |
| Mitigation Measure(s) | The risk of money laundering and financing of terrorism (ML/TF) is mitigated through robust legal, operational, and compliance measures embedded in project agreements and implementation processes. FAO requires full adherence to AML/CFT laws and UN Security Council resolutions, ensuring that no funds are directed to sanctioned individuals or entities. All agreements with government, partners, and contractors include clauses on prohibited practices and sanctions compliance. Rigorous due diligence is conducted through the UN Risk Management Unit and screening against international sanctions lists, while suppliers and partners are vetted via the UN Global Marketplace (UNGM). Contractors must sign declarations of non-affiliation with illegal groups. Continuous monitoring, reporting, and oversight are ensured through FAO systems, including the CoCO platform for confidential reporting of fraud or misconduct. These measures significantly reduce the likelihood of ML/TF risks and limit potential impacts. The residual risk is assessed as low, reflecting strong control systems and compliance mechanisms. |                    |                              |
| Residual Risk         | Likelihood<br>2 - Possible                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Impact<br>2 - Low  | Severity<br>4 - Medium       |
| Current Residual Risk | Likelihood<br>2 - Possible                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Impact<br>2 - Low  | Severity<br>4 - Medium       |
| Comments              | N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                    |                              |
| <b>Risk 2</b>         | <b>Test 2</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                    |                              |
| Risk Origin           | <b>Project Related</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                    |                              |
| Risk Area             | Integrity                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                    |                              |
| Risk Sub-area         | Sanctions                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                    |                              |
| Description           | N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                    |                              |
| Consequences          | N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                    |                              |
| Inherent Risk         | Likelihood<br>1 - Unlikely                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Impact<br>1 - None | Severity<br>1 - Low          |
| Mitigation Measure(s) | N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                    |                              |
| Residual Risk         | Likelihood<br>1 - Unlikely                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Impact<br>1 - None | Severity<br>1 - Low          |
| Current Residual Risk | Likelihood<br>1 - Unlikely                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Impact<br>1 - None | Severity<br>1 - Low          |
| Comments              | N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                    |                              |
| <b>Risk 3</b>         | <b>Post Distribution Aid Diversion</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                    |                              |
| Risk Origin           | <b>Project Related</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                    |                              |
| Risk Area             | Integrity                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                    |                              |
| Risk Sub-area         | Fraud / Bribery & Corruption / Collusion and any other prohibited practice                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                    |                              |
| Description           | Post-Distribution Aid Diversion (PDAD) is a systemic risk in Somalia where beneficiaries are pressured to surrender part of their assistance or pay informal fees during registration and targeting processes. This often occurs in IDP camps and rural areas, where local community representatives may demand payments as a condition for inclusion in beneficiary lists or threaten exclusion from current or future assistance. Root causes include weak oversight and accountability mechanisms, limited transparency in beneficiary selection, and strong power dynamics at community level. Influential actors such as clan leaders, district authorities, or local militia may directly or indirectly influence the process, sometimes in collusion with implementing partner staff. Beneficiaries' lack of awareness of their entitlements, combined with fear of retaliation or exclusion, further enables exploitation. Additionally, operational constraints such as limited monitoring in insecure or remote areas and reliance on intermediaries increase vulnerability to diversion, contributing to a high inherent risk             |                    |                              |
| Consequences          | Post-Distribution Aid Diversion (PDAD) can significantly undermine the effectiveness, fairness, and credibility of project interventions. When aid is diverted or beneficiaries are                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                    |                              |

|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |            |                 |
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|                       | coerced to pay informal fees, intended recipients may be excluded, reducing access to essential resources and services and exacerbating vulnerability among already marginalized populations, including IDPs and rural households. This can compromise food security, livelihoods, and resilience outcomes, undermining the project's socio-economic and environmental objectives. PDAD also erodes trust between communities, implementing partners, and the project, weakening local engagement and cooperation. In addition, it can lead to reputational and compliance risks for FAO and associated partners, potentially affecting donor confidence and future funding. Operationally, diversion of resources increases monitoring costs, necessitates corrective actions, and may delay project activities. Overall, PDAD diminishes equity, efficiency, and impact, threatening the sustainability and long-term success of interventions designed to support vulnerable communities in Somalia.                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |            |                 |
| Inherent Risk         | Likelihood                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Impact     | Severity        |
|                       | 4 - Almost certain                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 4 - High   | 16 - High       |
| Mitigation Measure(s) | The risk of Post-Distribution Aid Diversion (PDAD) is mitigated through a multi-layered approach combining technology, accountability, and community engagement. FAO Somalia strengthens its operating framework and SOPs to ensure transparent beneficiary targeting, safe and secure distribution modalities, flexible programming, and robust monitoring and oversight. Risk assessments, capacity building, and due diligence for implementing partners and contractors further reduce exposure. Digital solutions, including mobile money transaction monitoring and beneficiary verification tools, enhance traceability and minimize diversion opportunities. Two-way communication with beneficiaries—via bulk SMS, voice messages, and radio announcements—raises awareness of entitlements and reporting mechanisms. FAO also systematically involves government authorities where recovery of diverted aid is not feasible. These measures lower both the likelihood and impact of PDAD, ensuring aid reaches intended recipients and maintaining community trust. The residual risk is assessed as 3 (medium), reflecting remaining vulnerabilities in remote or insecure areas despite strong mitigation measures. |            |                 |
| Residual Risk         | Likelihood                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Impact     | Severity        |
|                       | 3 - Likely                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 3 - Medium | 9 - Medium High |
| Current Residual Risk | Likelihood                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Impact     | Severity        |
|                       | 3 - Likely                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 3 - Medium | 9 - Medium High |
| Comments              | N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |            |                 |
| <b>Risk 4</b>         | <b>Test 4</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |            |                 |
| Risk Origin           | <b>Project Related</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |            |                 |
| Risk Area             | Integrity                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |            |                 |
| Risk Sub-area         | Conflict of interest                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |            |                 |
| Description           | N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |            |                 |
| Consequences          | N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |            |                 |
| Inherent Risk         | Likelihood                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Impact     | Severity        |
|                       | 1 - Unlikely                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 1 - None   | 1 - Low         |
| Mitigation Measure(s) | N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |            |                 |
| Residual Risk         | Likelihood                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Impact     | Severity        |
|                       | 1 - Unlikely                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 1 - None   | 1 - Low         |
| Current Residual Risk | Likelihood                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Impact     | Severity        |
|                       | 1 - Unlikely                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 1 - None   | 1 - Low         |
| Comments              | N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |            |                 |
| <b>Risk 5</b>         | <b>Delayed co-financing for irrigation infrastructure under sub-activity 2.1.2.1</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |            |                 |
| Risk Origin           | <b>Project Related</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |            |                 |
| Risk Area             | Financial                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |            |                 |
| Risk Sub-area         | N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |            |                 |
| Description           | Sub-activity 2.1.2.1 was to be co-funded by the TRANSFORM project. TRANSFORM was funded by USAID for USD 25 million (2024–2027) and was intended to restore and rehabilitate irrigation infrastructure, in particular the Sabuun barrage and its dependent primary irrigation canals in Jowhar District. Following the termination of USAID support, FAO is actively outreaching to other partners to identify alternative financing such as the European Union, Norway as well as the Government of Somalia. While there are positive prospects in securing the funding in foreseeable timeframe, the current                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |            |                 |

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|                       | constrained funding environment makes it challenging to confirm the exact period at which the co-financing will be made available, thus possibly generating some delays in the implementation of the associated irrigation outcomes.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                      |                             |
| Consequences          | If replacement co-financing is not secured in a timely manner, implementation of the irrigation rehabilitation package linked to sub-activity 2.1.2.1 may be delayed, scaled down, or rephased. This could reduce the project's ability to deliver planned improvements in water access, climate-smart irrigation infrastructure, and downstream resilience benefits in the targeted areas. In addition, uncertainty over co-financing may create planning constraints, affect contractor mobilization and procurement scheduling, and weaken confidence among implementing partners and government counterparts. Although there is no immediate/ direct impact on other activities funded by the GCF as they target different districts, this risk may reduce the pace and scale of resilience gains expected under the project and could affect overall delivery against annual targets and co-financing assumptions as per the FAA.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                      |                             |
| Inherent Risk         | Likelihood<br>2 - Possible                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Impact<br>4 - High   | Severity<br>8 - Medium High |
| Mitigation Measure(s) | FAO is actively pursuing replacement financing and will continue high-level engagement with the EU, other donor agencies and relevant government counterparts to secure an alternative source of co-financing for the irrigation package. In parallel, the project will maintain close technical coordination so that designs, prioritization, and preparatory work for the Sabuun barrage and dependent primary canals remain implementation-ready in case financing is confirmed. To reduce delivery risk, FAO will also assess phased implementation options, prioritization of the most critical infrastructure segments, and potential packaging of works to match any partial financing that may materialize. These measures may not eliminate the risk entirely, but they can reduce the impact on implementation timelines and preserve readiness for rapid execution once financing is secured. The project will continue to report on the status of co financing.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                      |                             |
| Residual Risk         | Likelihood<br>2 - Possible                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Impact<br>3 - Medium | Severity<br>6 - Medium      |
| Current Residual Risk | Likelihood<br>2 - Possible                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Impact<br>3 - Medium | Severity<br>6 - Medium      |
| Comments              | N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                      |                             |
| <b>Risk 6</b>         | <b>Political instability: high rotation of government officers, potential changes in the development priorities of the Government of Somalia, and political landscape between FGS and FMS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                      |                             |
| Risk Origin           | <b>External Factors</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                      |                             |
| Risk Area             | Political                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                      |                             |
| Risk Sub-area         | N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                      |                             |
| Description           | The risk involves low enforcement of development priorities, national strategies, and international commitments, which can hinder effective implementation. Root causes include frequent turnover and high rotation of government officers, leading to discontinuity in decision-making and limited institutional memory. Changes in institutional arrangements or leadership can disrupt coordination, delay approvals, and shift focus away from previously agreed priorities. Additionally, varying capacities and engagement levels across Federal Government of Somalia (FGS) and Federal Member States (FMS) may result in inconsistent application of policies, particularly in regions like Somaliland where political tensions persist due to independence claims. Other contributing factors include limited resources, competing development agendas, and evolving socio-political dynamics that can deprioritize long-term environmental and agricultural strategies. While collaboration between FGS and FMS has improved overall stability, these structural and political uncertainties continue to pose a medium-high inherent risk to the continuity and effectiveness of integrated landscape and climate-resilient agriculture interventions. |                      |                             |
| Consequences          | Low enforcement of development priorities and frequent changes in decision-makers can significantly disrupt the planning and implementation of integrated landscape management and climate-resilient agriculture. This may lead to delays in project activities, inefficient use of resources, and misalignment with national strategies and international commitments, reducing the overall effectiveness of interventions. Critical initiatives, such as ecosystem restoration, sustainable agricultural practices, and climate adaptation measures, may not be fully realized, undermining long-term resilience and                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                      |                             |

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|                       | food security outcomes. Inconsistent policy enforcement and governance gaps can also weaken coordination between FGS, FMS, and local stakeholders, resulting in fragmented interventions and duplication of efforts. Additionally, volatile institutional arrangements can reduce stakeholder confidence and limit community engagement, particularly in regions with political sensitivities like Somaliland. Overall, these consequences threaten the sustainability, impact, and credibility of the project, potentially compromising the achievement of both environmental and socio-economic objectives.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |            |                 |
| Inherent Risk         | Likelihood                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Impact     | Severity        |
|                       | 4 - Almost certain                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 4 - High   | 16 - High       |
| Mitigation Measure(s) | The risk of low enforcement and frequent turnover will be mitigated through proactive engagement with the FGS, FMS, and local authorities to ensure alignment with national strategies and international commitments. The project has established a multi-sectoral Project Steering Committee (PSC) to maintain continuity in decision-making despite staff changes. To further strengthen the technical vigor and the bottom-up review and steering mechanism, Regional Technical Committees are established at all the six FMS level. These are multi-sectoral in nature and chaired by the respective ministry of environment and climate. Joint workplans, adaptive implementation schedules, and training programs for incoming officers will help sustain institutional knowledge and reduce disruption. FAO's ongoing dialogue with government counterparts, supported by field offices and regional coordination, will allow early identification of policy shifts and timely adaptation of project activities. Strengthening legal frameworks, monitoring systems, and capacity for integrated landscape management will further ensure adherence to development priorities. |            |                 |
| Residual Risk         | Likelihood                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Impact     | Severity        |
|                       | 3 - Likely                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 3 - Medium | 9 - Medium High |
| Current Residual Risk | Likelihood                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Impact     | Severity        |
|                       | 3 - Likely                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 3 - Medium | 9 - Medium High |
| Comments              | N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |            |                 |
| <b>Risk 7</b>         | <b>Insecurity that can hamper access to project target areas</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |            |                 |
| Risk Origin           | <b>External Factors</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |            |                 |
| Risk Area             | Political                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |            |                 |
| Risk Sub-area         | N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |            |                 |
| Description           | The security risk arises from the presence/activities of armed extremist groups, paramilitary forces, and clan militias across Somalia, which can limit access to target areas and disrupt operations. Al-Shabaab is the main perpetrator of attacks against government and security forces in Southern and Central Somalia, while Islamic State in Somalia (ISIL) operates in small, localized cells, mainly in the northeast. Paramilitary and regional armed militias, particularly in Galmudug, Mudug, and Jubaland, and clan factions in Sool and Sanaag, further complicate the security landscape. Root causes include longstanding political instability, weak governance, contested territories, and competition over resources, which provide conditions for armed groups to operate and recruit. Ongoing military operations by the Government and ATMIS (African Union Transition Mission in Somalia) may temporarily displace insurgents, affecting access both positively and negatively. The combination of extremist, militia, and clan-based activity creates a volatile environment that threatens safety, logistics, and project continuity.                       |            |                 |
| Consequences          | The volatile security situation in Somalia poses significant threats to the project's implementation and outcomes. Armed groups, including Al-Shabaab, ISIL, regional militias, and clan factions, can restrict or prevent access to target areas, delaying or halting activities such as landscape management, climate-resilient agriculture interventions, and community engagement. Attacks, roadblocks, or threats to staff and partners increase operational risks, potentially leading to staff evacuation, reduced field presence, and higher security costs. Displacement of insurgent groups due to military operations may temporarily improve access in some areas but could also shift risks to new locations, disrupting supply chains and service delivery. Limited access may result in uneven project coverage, exclusion of vulnerable communities, and reduced effectiveness of interventions. Moreover, insecurity undermines stakeholder confidence, coordination with local authorities, and community participation, potentially weakening                                                                                                                      |            |                 |

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|                       | project sustainability, monitoring, and overall impact on food security, ecosystem restoration, and resilience-building objectives.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |            |                 |
| Inherent Risk         | Likelihood                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Impact     | Severity        |
|                       | 4 - Almost certain                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 4 - High   | 16 - High       |
| Mitigation Measure(s) | The security risks will be mitigated through multiple strategies designed to reduce both likelihood and impact. FAO Somalia maintains continuous monitoring of security conditions at federal, state, and local levels, guiding prioritization of target districts based on accessibility and safety. Project activities will focus on regions with limited armed group presence, while high-risk areas will be avoided or approached cautiously. Strong field presence, coordination with FGS/FMS ministries, and partnerships with local NGOs through contracts enhance situational awareness and community engagement. Conflict-sensitive programming is mainstreamed to minimize exposure to hostilities. Operational adaptations include mobile money transfers for safe aid delivery, assistance levels adjusted to accessibility, distribution via verified agro-dealers, and digital registration/verification tools (Kobo, GPS, voice prints). Contingency budgets are allocated for emergency responses. Collectively, these measures significantly lower operational risks, safeguard staff and beneficiaries, and maintain project continuity.                                                                               |            |                 |
| Residual Risk         | Likelihood                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Impact     | Severity        |
|                       | 3 - Likely                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 3 - Medium | 9 - Medium High |
| Current Residual Risk | Likelihood                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Impact     | Severity        |
|                       | 3 - Likely                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 3 - Medium | 9 - Medium High |
| Comments              | N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |            |                 |
| <b>Risk 8</b>         | <b>Local resource-based tension or conflict</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |            |                 |
| Risk Origin           | <b>Project Related</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |            |                 |
| Risk Area             | Environmental and Social                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |            |                 |
| Risk Sub-area         | Environmental and Social Safeguards                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |            |                 |
| Description           | The risk arises from clan-based social structures in Somalia, where access to natural resources—such as land, water, and grazing areas—is often influenced by clan affiliation. Competition among clans, combined with scarce resources, can lead to tensions and conflict between pastoralists, agro-pastoralists, farmers, and displaced populations. Historical grievances, unequal resource distribution, and weak enforcement of formal land and resource governance exacerbate these tensions. Disputes may emerge over ownership, usage rights, and control of productive areas, particularly in resource-scarce regions or during periods of drought or environmental stress. Displacement and migration further complicate local dynamics, as new arrivals may compete with established communities for limited resources. These underlying social, economic, and environmental factors create a high inherent risk of local conflicts, which can disrupt project interventions, reduce community cooperation, and threaten the sustainability of landscape management and climate-resilient agricultural activities, unless effectively mitigated through participatory and conflict-sensitive approaches                      |            |                 |
| Consequences          | Clan-based competition over scarce natural resources can significantly affect project implementation and outcomes. Conflicts between pastoralists, agro-pastoralists, farmers, and displaced groups may lead to restricted access to project sites, delays in activities, and disruptions in landscape management and climate-resilient agricultural interventions. Social tensions can undermine community cohesion, reduce cooperation in participatory planning, and limit the adoption of sustainable practices. In severe cases, disputes could escalate into violence, threatening the safety of project staff, partners, and beneficiaries. Resource-related conflicts may also cause inequitable distribution of project benefits, leading to exclusion of vulnerable groups and eroding trust in project interventions. Moreover, prolonged tensions can weaken the effectiveness of local governance structures and community-based natural resource management committees, compromising long-term sustainability. Overall, these consequences risk reducing project impact on ecosystem restoration, livelihoods, and resilience-building objectives while increasing operational costs and the complexity of implementation. |            |                 |
| Inherent Risk         | Likelihood                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Impact     | Severity        |
|                       | 4 - Almost certain                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 4 - High   | 16 - High       |
| Mitigation Measure(s) | The risk of conflict and exclusion in natural resource management will be mitigated through conflict-sensitive and peace-responsive programming. The project avoids areas with large-scale conflicts beyond its mitigation capacity and builds community capacity                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |            |                 |

|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                      |                             |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
|                       | in conflict management and dialogue. A structured participatory process, including FAO's Conflict Sensitivity Programme Clinic, identifies local conflict and peace drivers, informing adaptive strategies that minimize harm and enhance conditions for sustainable peace. Intra-household and gender-based conflict risks are also addressed to prevent SEA/SEAH. The project promotes community-led adaptation, establishing local governance mechanisms that facilitate trust-based dialogue and equitable resource management. Vulnerable groups, including women, youth, the elderly, and marginalized communities, are actively engaged. FAO's Accountability to Affected Populations framework and multiple reporting channels—including Call Centre, hotline, SMS, elders, and anonymous emails—ensure monitoring, feedback, and timely response to concerns regarding fairness, safety, and aid diversion.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                      |                             |
| Residual Risk         | Likelihood<br>3 - Likely                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Impact<br>3 - Medium | Severity<br>9 - Medium High |
| Current Residual Risk | Likelihood<br>3 - Likely                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Impact<br>3 - Medium | Severity<br>9 - Medium High |
| Comments              | N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                      |                             |
| <b>Risk 9</b>         | <b>Exogenous risks</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                      |                             |
| Risk Origin           | <b>External Factors</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                      |                             |
| Risk Area             | Natural hazard                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                      |                             |
| Risk Sub-area         | N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                      |                             |
| Description           | The project faces exogenous risks from climate-related events and public health crises. Climate risks include extreme weather such as droughts, floods, and irregular rainfall, which can damage crops, irrigation systems, and landscape restoration infrastructure, reducing agricultural productivity and ecosystem resilience. These events are driven by climate variability, environmental degradation, and global climate change trends. Sanitary crises, such as COVID-19, cholera outbreaks, and respiratory infections, disrupt project implementation by restricting movement, limiting community engagement, and causing workforce shortages. These public health risks stem from weak healthcare infrastructure, limited access to clean water and sanitation, population density in targeted areas, and low vaccination coverage. Combined, these exogenous factors can halt activities, threaten investments in climate-resilient agriculture, and reduce the resilience of producers and ecosystems. The inherent risk is high due to their unpredictable nature and wide-reaching impacts, but adaptive planning and mitigation measures can reduce operational and livelihood disruptions.                                                                       |                      |                             |
| Consequences          | Exogenous risks such as extreme climate events and sanitary crises can significantly disrupt project implementation and outcomes. Climate shocks—droughts, floods, and irregular rainfall—can damage restored landscapes, irrigation infrastructure, and agricultural production, undermining food security, livelihoods, and ecosystem resilience. Crop losses and reduced productivity may erode household income, increase vulnerability of farmers, and compromise long-term sustainability of landscape restoration interventions. Sanitary crises, including COVID-19, cholera, and respiratory infections, can restrict movement of project staff and beneficiaries, reduce participation in field activities, and limit access to inputs, training, and technical support. These disruptions may cause delays, increase operational costs, and reduce efficiency of resource use. In combination, these risks threaten both the environmental and socio-economic objectives of the project, potentially eroding community trust, weakening adaptive capacities, and reducing overall impact on climate-resilient agriculture, livelihood resilience, and sustainable landscape management if not effectively mitigated through adaptive planning and contingency measures. |                      |                             |
| Inherent Risk         | Likelihood<br>5 - Certain                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Impact<br>4 - High   | Severity<br>20 - High       |
| Mitigation Measure(s) | The project will mitigate exogenous risks from extreme climate events and sanitary crises through a combination of adaptive planning, technical interventions, and operational flexibility. Climate-related risks are addressed by identifying high-risk areas (e.g., inundation zones) during the formulation of community-based landscape management plans and implementing physical measures such as terraces and bunds to reduce erosion and manage water flows. Contingency budgets are allocated for unforeseen costs, material price increases, or urgent repairs, ensuring financial and operational readiness. Sanitary risks, including COVID-19 and other health emergencies, are mitigated by adjusting stakeholder engagement plans, using remote                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                      |                             |

|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |            |                 |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------------|
|                       | communication, maintaining social distancing, adapting implementation to staff shortages, and favoring local sourcing to ensure continuity of activities. These measures lower both the likelihood and impact of operational disruptions. The residual risk is assessed as 3 (medium), reflecting the project's strengthened capacity to continue implementation while recognizing the unpredictable nature of climate and health-related shocks.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |            |                 |
| Residual Risk         | Likelihood                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Impact     | Severity        |
|                       | 3 - Likely                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 3 - Medium | 9 - Medium High |
| Current Residual Risk | Likelihood                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Impact     | Severity        |
|                       | 3 - Likely                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 3 - Medium | 9 - Medium High |
| Comments              | N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |            |                 |
| <b>Risk 10</b>        | <b>Resistance on Women's Participation and Empowerment</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |            |                 |
| Risk Origin           | <b>Project Related</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |            |                 |
| Risk Area             | Environmental and Social                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |            |                 |
| Risk Sub-area         | Gender & SEAH                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |            |                 |
| Description           | The project faces the risk of passive or active resistance to women's participation and empowerment, which could limit the effectiveness and inclusivity of interventions. Root causes include deeply entrenched cultural norms, traditional gender roles, and patriarchal structures that restrict women's access to decision-making, land, and natural resources. Resistance may also arise from community leaders, male household members, or influential stakeholders who perceive women's empowerment as a challenge to established social hierarchies. Limited awareness of the benefits of gender equality, combined with historical exclusion of women from formal institutions and community governance, further reinforces these barriers. Additionally, insecurity and conflict may exacerbate women's vulnerability, reducing their mobility and ability to participate in project activities. Without mitigation, these factors could result in exclusion of women from training, resource access, and decision-making processes, undermining the project's objectives of promoting inclusive, sustainable, and climate-resilient landscape management.                                                                                                     |            |                 |
| Consequences          | Resistance to women's participation and empowerment can significantly reduce the inclusivity and effectiveness of project interventions. If women are excluded from decision-making, training, or access to resources, the project may fail to reach vulnerable groups, including female-headed households, youth, and marginalized community members. This limits the adoption of climate-resilient agricultural practices and sustainable landscape management techniques, as women often play central roles in household food production, natural resource use, and community livelihoods. Social exclusion may also reinforce existing inequalities, perpetuate gender-based discrimination, and increase vulnerability to economic and environmental shocks. Moreover, limited women's participation can reduce community buy-in, weaken the legitimacy of interventions, and hinder the formation of trust-based governance structures. In the long term, failure to engage women undermines resilience-building, compromises project sustainability, and diminishes overall impact on food security, ecosystem restoration, and socio-economic development, potentially eroding the credibility and perceived fairness of project initiatives within communities. |            |                 |
| Inherent Risk         | Likelihood                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Impact     | Severity        |
|                       | 4 - Almost certain                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 4 - High   | 16 - High       |
| Mitigation Measure(s) | The risk of resistance to women's participation and potential gender-based harm will be mitigated through comprehensive, gender-transformative, and community-led approaches. Targeting mechanisms including direct, community-based, and self-targeting ensure inclusion of vulnerable groups such as female-headed households, girls, female youth, and persons living with HIV/AIDS. Participatory approaches engage all community members, while religious, traditional, and community leaders are trained to actively support Gender Equality and Women's Empowerment (GEWE). Gender-sensitive discussions address GBV, SEA/SEAH, patriarchal norms, and social inclusion, informed by the Gender Action Plan (GAP) to monitor progress and implement corrective actions. FAO ensures safe programming by adapting modalities to protect women in insecure or hard-to-reach areas, strengthening accessibility, capacity, information sharing, and victim protection while maintaining trust and confidentiality. These measures significantly reduce both the likelihood and impact of the risk. Residual                                                                                                                                                          |            |                 |

|                       |                                                                                                                     |            |                 |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------------|
|                       | risk is assessed as 3 (medium), reflecting moderated exposure despite remaining cultural and contextual challenges. |            |                 |
| Residual Risk         | Likelihood                                                                                                          | Impact     | Severity        |
|                       | 3 - Likely                                                                                                          | 3 - Medium | 9 - Medium High |
| Current Residual Risk | Likelihood                                                                                                          | Impact     | Severity        |
|                       | 3 - Likely                                                                                                          | 3 - Medium | 9 - Medium High |
| Comments              | N/A                                                                                                                 |            |                 |

## D.2. Report risk incidents

*If any risk (previously identified or not) has materialized, please capture it here as a risk incident.*

*(this section is confidential)*

## E. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

### E.1. GCF financing

*In addition to the financial report in the annex, update the table with relevant GCF financial data for each country and instrument, including amounts and allocation percentages.*

| Country      | Instrument | Currency<br>(as per<br>FAA) | Committed Amount  | Disbursed Amount | Expenditure<br>(reporting<br>year) | Cumulative<br>Expenditure | Mitigation | Adaptation |
|--------------|------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|------------|
| Somalia      | Grants     | USD                         | 79,707,269        | 7,104,508        | 4,523,846                          | 4,545,530                 | 0%         | 100%       |
| <b>Total</b> |            | <b>USD</b>                  | <b>79,707,269</b> | <b>7,104,508</b> | <b>4,523,846</b>                   | <b>4,545,530</b>          | N/A        | N/A        |

### E.2. Co-financing

*Please populate the table with relevant Co-financing data for each Co-financier and instrument, including amounts and allocation percentages.*

| Co-financier | Instrument | Currency<br>(as per<br>FAA) | Committed Amount  | Disbursed Amount | Expenditure<br>(reporting<br>year) | Cumulative<br>Expenditure | Mitigation | Adaptation |
|--------------|------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|------------|
| FAO          | Grants     | USD                         | 15,194,229        | 114,064          | 23,714                             | 114,064                   | 0%         | 100%       |
| <b>Total</b> |            | <b>USD</b>                  | <b>15,194,229</b> | <b>114,064</b>   | <b>23,714</b>                      | <b>114,064</b>            | N/A        | N/A        |

### E.3. Additional Finance Mobilised Beyond Approved Co-financing

*Report the realised (cumulative value) and/or expected volume (Final Target) of private/public finance leveraged as a result of GCF involvement in the investment, in addition to and beyond any co-financing originally committed at approval. This datapoint shall be reported separately from official co-financing figures and is intended to capture the catalytic effect of GCF investments and support institutional learning.*

GCF Policy: <https://www.greenclimate.fund/sites/default/files/document/policy-cofinancing.pdf>

No additional finance mobilized information provided.

File Name: APR 2025 Financial Progress report - GCP.SOM.083.GCF (2026.04.12) NO ETL.xlsx

## F. ENVIRONMENTAL & SOCIAL SAFEGUARDS, GENDER, and INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

*This section provides an update against the ESS standards agreed as part of the Environmental and Social Action Plan (ESAP) and Environmental and Social Management Framework (ESMF), as well as Environmental and Social Management System (ESMS), Environmental and Social Impact Assessment (ESIA), Environmental and Social Management Plan (ESMP), Indigenous Peoples Plan (IPP), Indigenous Peoples Plan Framework (IPPF), Resettlement Action Plan (RAP), Resettlement Policy Framework (RPF) when applicable.*

### F.1. progress on key challenges and updates regarding Environmental and Social Safeguards

#### Key Environmental and Social Changes

*Have there been any changes in the key environmental and social risks and impacts? If you tick 'Yes,' please provide further information.*

Yes ☐ No ☒

#### Environmental and Social Safeguarding Updates

*Have there been any change/update on environmental and social safeguarding? you tick 'Yes,' please provide further information.*

Yes ☐ No ☒

### F.2. Compliance with laws and regulations applicable to ESS. Gender and Indigenous Peoples.

**Have there been any changes or updates regarding compliance with applicable laws and regulations of the country, as well as the relevant conditions or covenants under the FAA?**

Yes ☐ No ☒

### F.3. ESS standards implementation progress

**Does this reporting period include any ESS standards-related activities or updates?**

Yes ☒ No ☐

*If you tick 'Yes', please provide further information to report on the progress made in complying with the requirements of the relevant ESS standards that were triggered during the approval of the funding proposal and during the reporting period, if any; and the GCF Indigenous Peoples Policy, if relevant, describing achievement and specifying details outlined in the tables below.*

**Activities implemented during the reporting period, including monitoring**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <p><i>During the reporting period, preparation of the ESMP advanced, drawing on the approved ESMF, inception-phase consultations, and implementation planning with EEs. Internal coordination was initiated within FAO SO to harmonize how safeguards information is consolidated and how ESS measures are integrated across implementation arrangements, including collaboration with the compliance unit and relevant team members. There were no changes in compliance with national laws, regulations, or FAA requirements. ESS efforts focused on establishing the institutional and analytical foundations for safeguards implementation. An International ESS Expert provided interim support while recruitment of the National ESS Specialist continued. Awareness sessions with federal and FMS ministries (including Somaliland) covered FAO/GCF ESMF, anticipated E&amp;S and gender risks, and the importance of early mitigation planning. ESMP preparation progressed, and FAO SO planned further internal coordination to strengthen consistency in the safeguards information management. No ESS incidents, major non-compliance, or grievances were reported. Safeguards' work progressed through ESMP preparation and associated institutional arrangements. ESS implementation included interim staffing, disclosure of the FAO/GCF ESMF through LoAs/LoUs, and awareness sessions during inception and follow-up engagements across federal and state levels. The team progressed ESMP preparation and dissemination of project information, including FAO GRM channels. Engagements covered ESS obligations, GRM, gender action planning, and implementation of risks. FPIC considerations were integrated through six (6) LoUs with FMSs, forming the basis for landscape management committees and landscape management plans.</i></p> |     |
| <p><b>Outputs during the reporting period</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |     |
| <p><i>The project advanced ESS implementation through a combination of staffing, safeguards preparation, disclosures, engagement, and capacity-building actions. Interim ESS support was provided by an International ESS Expert while recruitment of the National ESS Specialist continued, ensuring continuity of safeguards oversight. Progress on the ESMP continued, informed by the approved ESMF and consultations at federal and FMS levels. The FAO/GCF ESMF was disclosed through LoAs and LoUs, and safeguards obligations - including GRM procedures - were communicated during inception and follow-up sessions across institutions. Multiple awareness and training activities were conducted with national and state-level stakeholders, covering ESS requirements, GRM, gender action planning, and project risks. These sessions contributed to early institutional readiness and strengthened understanding of safeguards responsibilities among participating ministries and partners. FPIC considerations were integrated through six LoUs with FMSs, which will guide the formation of landscape management committees and development of landscape management plans. No ESS incidents, major non-compliance issues, or grievances were reported during the period. Overall, safeguards implementation progressed through ESMP preparation, strengthened institutional coordination, disclosure of key instruments, and targeted capacity-building effort. Stakeholder engagement during the reporting period was implemented in line with the approved Stakeholder Engagement Plan (SEP).</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| <p><b>Key environmental, social and gender issues, risks and impacts addressed during implementation</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     |
| <p><i>The project addressed early-stage safeguards priorities associated with implementation readiness, including the need for stronger institutional understanding of environmental and social obligations, proactive identification of anticipated risks, and preparation of the main ESMP instrument to guide mitigation and monitoring. Key environmental, social and gender issues, risks and impacts will be identified and reported by using on-site risk screening</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |     |
| <p><b>Any pending key environmental, social and gender issues needing accredited entity's actions and GCF attention</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |     |
| <p><i>The main pending safeguards issue is the finalization of the project ESMP and its submission for further OCB and LTO review. In addition, the FAO Somalia project team plans to hold an internal coordination discussion to ensure a shared understanding of how safeguards information is consolidated and how ESS measures are implemented consistently across teams, including the compliance unit. No major safeguards incidents or non-compliance issues were reported during the period.</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     |
| <p><b>Remarks/Notes</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |     |
| <p><i>The project remains in an important safeguards' establishment phase. The next reporting period should capture completion of the ESMP, its review process, and subsequent disclosure and operationalization steps, together with strengthened internal coordination.</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |     |
| <p><b>F.4. Sub-projects information</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |     |
| <p><b>Have any subprojects been implemented?</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |     |
| Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |     |
| N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | N/A |

| F.5. Implementation of the stakeholder engagement plan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Were any actions undertaken to increase engagement of relevant stakeholders in the project, particularly regarding environmental, social, and gender elements?</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Activities implemented during the reporting period                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                     |
| <p>During the reporting period, the project implemented the SEP through structured consultations and coordination mechanisms at federal and Federal Member State (FMS) levels, aligned with SEP requirements on governance, institutional coordination, information sharing, and inclusive participation. Engagements covered project objectives, implementation arrangements, governance roles, safeguards, the GRM, MEL, financial management, procurement, and risk mitigation. Bi annual federal level platforms and newly introduced tri annual FMS level coordination meetings ensured regular engagement with “manage closely” stakeholders—including FAO, MoECC, MoAI, PSC, CPTC/PTC, and FMS institutions—strengthening intergovernmental alignment and reinforcing national and subnational ownership. Progress was made toward operationalizing the SEP at subnational level. Technical committee follow up meetings are planned for early 2026 in Southwest, Hirshabelle, Jubaland, Galmudug, and Puntland to maintain regular engagement with FMS and district authorities. Under the FMS LoUs, implementation arrangements promote participatory processes such as stakeholder mobilization, FPIC, formation of Landscape Management Committees, community led monitoring, and quarterly multi level coordination meetings—laying the foundation for deeper engagement with local authorities, communities, women, youth, and vulnerable groups.</p> <p>SEP implementation has focused on institutional and governance structures. The next phase will emphasize district and community level consultations, expanded disclosure through SEP defined communication channels, increased participation of women and youth (toward the 50% female participation target), and strengthened GRM awareness at local level.</p> <p>Six pre inception consultations were conducted across FMSs, each consisting of technical ministry meetings and multi stakeholder workshops:</p> <p>Southwest (Baidoa): 24–25 Feb 2025<br/>         Puntland (Garowe): 2–3 Mar 2025<br/>         Somaliland (Hargeisa): 5–6 Mar 2025<br/>         Jubaland (Kismayo): 11–12 Mar 2025<br/>         Galmudug (Dhuusamareb): 7–8 Apr 2025<br/>         Hirshabelle (Mogadishu): 14 Apr 2025</p> <p>A total of 134 participants attended. Four federal level workshops and coordination meetings engaged 110 participants (20 women, 90 men). Additionally, 13 LoUs were developed and signed across the FMSs (6 MoECC, 6 MoAI, 1 IMC Puntland).</p> |                                                                     |
| Dates and venues of engagement activities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                     |
| <p>Inception consultations were held across all FMSs—South West (Baidoa, 24–25 Feb), Puntland (Garowe, 2–3 Mar), Somaliland (Hargeisa, 5–6 Mar), Jubaland (Kismayo, 11–12 Mar), Galmudug (Dhuusamareb, 7–8 Apr) and Hirshabelle (Mogadishu, 14 Apr). Each included technical meetings with agriculture and environment/climate ministries and multi stakeholder workshops with 20–25 participants, totaling 134 attendees. In line with the SEP, four federal level engagements gathered 110 participants (20 women, 90 men). Post inception follow ups led to 13 LoUs signed: 6 with MoECCs, 6 with MoAIs, and 1 with IMC Puntland.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                     |
| Sex-disaggregated data on stakeholder engagement participants (male + female = total)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                     |
| <p>Inception Workshop for Southwest State (24–25 February 2025):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 female participants</li> <li>• 20 male participants</li> <li>• 22 total participants</li> <li>• Venue: Horyaal Hotel, Baidao</li> <li>• ESS/FPIC focus: Introduction of ESS obligations, anticipated environmental and social risks, FPIC principles as applicable to landscape management, institutional roles in safeguards implementation</li> </ul> <p>Inception Workshop for Puntland State (2May 2025):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 3 female participants</li> <li>• 15 male participants</li> <li>• 18 total participants</li> <li>• Venue: The Ministry of Environment, Range and Climate Change main Hall</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                     |

- ESS/FPIC focus: Introduction of ESS obligations, anticipated environmental and social risks, FPIC principles as applicable to landscape management, institutional roles in safeguards implementation

Inception Workshop for Somaliland State (5–6 March 2025):

- 7 female participants
- 25 male participants
- 32 total participants
- Venue: Ambassador Hotel, Hargeisa
- ESS/FPIC focus: Introduction of ESS obligations, anticipated environmental and social risks, FPIC principles as applicable to landscape management, institutional roles in safeguards implementation

Inception Workshop for Jubaland State (11–12 March 2025):

- 3 female participants
- 21 male participants
- 24 total participants
- Venue: Ministry of Environment and Climate Change Hall, Ministerial Complex, Kismayo
- ESS/FPIC focus: Introduction of ESS obligations, anticipated environmental and social risks, FPIC principles as applicable to landscape management, institutional roles in safeguards implementation

Inception Workshop for Galmudug State (8 April 2025):

- 2 female participants
- 23 male participants
- 25 total participants
- Venue: BCQ Palace Hotel, Dhusamared
- ESS/FPIC focus: Introduction of ESS obligations, anticipated environmental and social risks, FPIC principles as applicable to landscape management, institutional roles in safeguards implementation

Inception Workshop for Hirshabelle State (14 April 2025):

- 1 female participant
- 10 male participants
- 11 total participants
- Venue: NAC Hotel, Mogadishu
- ESS/FPIC focus: Introduction of ESS obligations, anticipated environmental and social risks, FPIC principles as applicable to landscape management, institutional roles in safeguards implementation

Inception Workshop for the Ugbaad Project – Ugbaad Project (RA, AAIA Mogadishu) (21–22 April 2025):

- 8 female participants
- 35 male participants
- 43 total participants [
- Venue: RA Hotel, AAIA Mogadishu
- ESS/FPIC focus: Awareness session on ESS relevance for project governance, overview of FAO/GCF ESMF, safeguards responsibilities under the FAA, clarification of FPIC requirements embedded in FMS Letters of Understanding OPIM Operationalization & Refresher Training (Virtual) (30 July 2025):

- 3 female participants
- 10 male participants
- 13 total participants
- Project Steering Committee Meeting (PSC), Mogadishu (9 October 2025):
- 9 female participants
- 31 male participants
- 40 total participants
- Venue: RA Hotel Mogadishu
- ESS/FPIC focus: ESS oversight responsibilities, safeguards compliance monitoring, coordination on implementation risks

Project Technical Committee Meeting (PTC), Hargeisa (20–23 December 2025):

- 0 female participants
- 14 male participants
- 14 total participants
- Venue: Ambassador Hotel, Hargeisa
- ESS/FPIC focus: Technical discussion on ESS integration into implementation planning and coordination across sectors

Planning and Implementation for Ugbaad Project, Garowe (Puntland) (29 December 2025):

- 6 female participants
- 19 male participants
- 25 total participants
- Venue: Martisoor Hotel, Garowe Joint Review of PTC TOR with MoERCC & MoAI (Puntland) (31 December

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2025): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0 female participants</li> <li>3 male participants</li> <li>3 total participants</li> <li>Venue: Martisoor Hotel Garowe</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Information shared with stakeholders</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <p>During the reporting period, FAO engaged stakeholders to strengthen understanding of environmental and social safeguards and project implementation processes. Key topics covered included the FAO/GCF Environmental and Social Management Framework (ESMF), project safeguards obligations, gender action planning, implementation risks, and progress on preparing the Environmental and Social Management Plan (ESMP). Existing FAO Grievance Redress Mechanism (GRM) channels were disclosed to ensure stakeholders know how to raise concerns.</p> <p>Stakeholders raised several implementation-related concerns. First, they requested clarity on the timeline and process for finalizing the project-level ESMP. FAO explained that the ESMP is under preparation based on the approved ESMF and inception consultations and outlined the review and clearance process, confirming that further consultations and disclosures will follow once finalized.</p> <p>Second, stakeholders sought clarification on federal and state roles in safeguards implementation. FAO referred to responsibilities defined in the FAA and operationalized through Letters of Understanding with Federal Member States.</p> <p>Third, questions were raised on applying Free, Prior and Informed Consent (FPIC). FAO clarified that FPIC will be operationalized through participatory landscape planning, community consultations, and Landscape Management Committees.</p> <p>Finally, FAO reiterated that GRM awareness will be further strengthened during ESMP disclosure and LMC formation.</p> |
| <b>Outputs including issues raised and addressed during the reporting period</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <p>The engagements helped raise awareness of ESS requirements, clarified institutional roles, and supported early coordination around project delivery and safeguards obligations. They also contributed to building a foundation for subsequent safeguards planning, including ESMP preparation and future stakeholder engagement activities under the project.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Remarks/Notes</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <p>Stakeholder engagement is expected to deepen in the next reporting period as the ESMP is finalized, disclosed, and operationalized, and as additional safeguards staffing and technical support are put in place.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

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| <b>F.6. ESS forward planning and lessons learned</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                     |
| <b>Are there any planned ESS activities for the next reporting period or lessons learned to share from this period?</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>Provide planned activities on environmental and social safeguards for the next reporting period</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                     |
| <p>During the next reporting period, the project will finalize the ESMP and submit it for OCB and LTO review. Following the review, steps will include disclosure, dissemination, and operationalization. An internal discussion to ensure a clear and shared understanding of how safeguards-related information is consolidated and how ESS measures are integrated across project workstreams in coordination with other team members (including compliance unit) will be convened. Completion of the recruitment of the National ESS Specialist remains a priority to strengthen technical safeguards oversight. The project will also continue stakeholder engagement, awareness creation on safeguards obligations, and routine follow-up on ESS implementation needs. Monitoring of ESS activities during the next reporting period will be undertaken continuously through internal technical follow-up, milestone-based reviews linked to ESMP finalization and review, and regular coordination with relevant project teams and partners. In parallel, the E&amp;S assessment and ESMP development for the Sabuun Barrage (JOSP) will continue, with expected completion by April 2026. Because this exercise will determine whether the barrage can continue to be considered under the Ugbaad Project, the team will keep relevant reviewers informed of progress and implications. The E&amp;S assessment and ESMP preparation for the Sabuun Barrage (JOSP) are ongoing and expected to be completed by April 2026. This exercise is particularly important because its findings will determine whether the barrage can continue to be considered under the Ugbaad Project, and the team will therefore keep relevant reviewers updated on progress and implications.</p> |                                                                     |
| <b>Provide any success stories, good practices, or challenges, including those related to the engagement of Indigenous peoples and local communities, promoting Indigenous knowledge and benefits to Indigenous peoples and local communities</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                     |

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| <b>F.7. Grievance Redress Mechanism - confirmation &amp; grievances</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                            |
| <p><i>Please indicate whether the project can confirm the following statement:</i></p> <p><b>Fully functional and operational Grievance Redress Mechanisms are in place, have been communicated to and are accessible by all stakeholders applicable to this project</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                            |
| <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> The accredited entity confirms the statement above at project-level, AE-level, and GCF-level grievance mechanisms.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The accredited entity does not confirm the statement above</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                            |
| <b>Have there been any grievances received during the reporting period?</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> |
| <p>N/A</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                            |
| <b>F.8. Implementation of activities and actions agreed in the Gender Action Plan</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                            |
| <p>During the reporting period, implementation of the GAP was partially on track. Progress was strong on preparatory actions, including completion of the gender-sensitive conflict assessment and development of the GAP framework. Preparatory work was also undertaken for training on gender mainstreaming, GBV/SEAH risk awareness, and FAO safeguarding responsibilities, including development of training materials, participant targeting, and agenda finalization.</p> <p>However, several community-facing GAP actions—such as community dialogues, quotas for women and youth in consultations and landscape committees, and targeted leadership training for women—had not yet started by the end of the reporting period, mainly because partner onboarding, beneficiary listing, and committee selection processes were still underway. As a result, most GAP indicators remain amber and require accelerated implementation in 2026.</p> <p>The key lesson is that gender-responsive implementation depends heavily on timely operationalization of field partners and local governance structures.</p> <p>The next reporting period should prioritize moving from preparatory work to delivery, including setting and enforcing quotas, conducting dialogues, and ensuring women's meaningful representation in landscape and water governance structures.</p> |                                                                            |
| <b>Are there GAP implementation activities or progress to report for this period?</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> |
| <p><i>Summary on Activities and Actions agreed in the Gender Action Plan (max. 200 words)</i></p> <p><i>Provide a progress report on the gender action plan developed during project preparation stage for the reporting period. This will primarily be a report on activities undertaken and results achieved because of completion of an activity. Further, it should also indicate if the project is on track to achieving the intended outcome(s). The reporting should be done for activities, targets and indicators already set in the action plan including on vulnerable groups (youth, poor, female heads of households, etc.) as would have been identified in the gender analysis and action plan. If activities or targets are not achieved as per plan, reasons should be provided, and recourse action should be proposed. Please include reporting on any changes or deviations. Include a Report on implementation challenges and lessons learnt and how these will inform</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                            |

*on-going actions and what action will be taken by when to address the challenges faced. Incorporate both quantitative data and qualitative reports on the performance of such actions, and on progress on actions identified.*

| GAP Activity                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Organize community dialogues targeting clan leaders, traditional leaders, men, and women on the importance of including women in landscape management committees and in consultations to design landscape management plans as well as issues related to SEAH/GBV                                                             |                                                                     |
| Indicator                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                     |
| # of dialogue meetings organized                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                     |
| Rating of Indicator                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | GREEN (on track to be met)                                          |
| Baseline                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 0                                                                   |
| Target, including sex-disaggregation where applicable                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 31                                                                  |
| Annual progress update (Reporting Period)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                     |
| Activity not implemented. The project has already identified the 31 landscapes for the development of the plans and preparatory actions ongoing for the commencement of the interventions where sensitization on inclusion of the women in the planning process will be mainstreamed.                                        |                                                                     |
| Cumulative progress update (Entire period)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                     |
| The project team has mapped the engagement strategy for community members for each landscape based in terms of sensitizations and inclusion of women in the landscape management committee and broader community self-organization taking into considerations the prevailing governance systems and socio-economic contexts. |                                                                     |
| Budget                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 6,000                                                               |
| Currency                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | USD                                                                 |
| Timeline (Planned completion of activity)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 31 December 2026                                                    |
| Responsibility                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                     |
| FAOSO – Gender Specialist in collaboration with the Ugbaad project team (International Technical Adviser: ITA , National coordinator) and involvement of the member states at various levels                                                                                                                                 |                                                                     |
| Remarks/Notes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                     |
| <p>The activity is planned to be implemented after the ongoing beneficiary listing exercise. The community dialogues will be accelerated to accomplish year one and two targets.</p> <p>Other GAP activities - please refer to the document uploaded under Section G : GAP.</p>                                              |                                                                     |
| F.9. Gender Action Plan implementation review                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                     |
| Is the gender expert for the project/programme engaged to support the implementation of the gender action plan? If engaged previously, please advise if the gender expert has been retained by                                                                                                                               | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                     |
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| <b>the project/programme, including plans to engage another expert if a previously engaged expert has left the project/programme.</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                     |
| <p><i>The Gender expert has been hired. Supported set up and preparatory activities in year one including popularization of the gender action plan among project staff, providing guidance on strengthening mainstreaming gender in project activities, development of Gender mainstreaming training materials, and additional materials that will support gender transformative programming.</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                     |
| <b>Has the implementation of gender action plan/s being implemented according to Funding Activity Agreements and GCF's Updated Gender Policy? Please ensure that the budget is included in the reporting above if it was indicated in the approved or updated gender action plan.</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <p><i>The inception phase and early implementation actions have taken into consideration the gender action plan elements based on the specific requirements of the activities and context. For the planned activities for 2026 and onwards, the GAP planned budget will be implemented as allocated.</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                     |
| <b>Are the planned activities, targets, indicators, timelines, etc. on track during the reporting period?</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <p><i>Overall, year one project activities focused on setting up inception phase and early preparation actions including onboarding of partners and beneficiaries. Full implementation of the gender action plan follows including enforcing quotas for women in decision making and wider community engagement activities will start in year two.</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                     |
| <b>Were there any revisions of the approved GAP during the reporting period? Please submit the updated GAP in Annex section of this APR and ensure that the updated GAP has details on each change.</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <p>N/A</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                     |
| <b>Are the reported results on track to contribute to meeting the sex-disaggregated targets for the direct beneficiaries in the funding proposal, if applicable?</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <p><i>On ground implementation of the interventions at the community level are underdevelopment and to be anchored on the landscape management plan prioritized actions which are currently in progress. The engagement of beneficiaries at the community level is currently at the planning stage in terms of framing the overall approach of project delivery and gender mainstreaming actions.</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                     |
| <b>Has the project/programme experienced any implementation challenges that affect gender-related activities? If yes, please include lessons learnt and how they are informing ongoing actions.</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <p><i>During the reporting period, activities implemented were primarily foundational, focusing on establishing systems, processes, and coordination mechanisms necessary for the effective rollout of the Gender Action Plan. As a result, no major gender specific implementation challenges were encountered. A key lesson learned is the importance of investing time upfront in planning, stakeholder engagement, and institutional set up. These preparatory actions—such as strengthening coordination arrangements, clarifying roles and responsibilities, and building internal capacity—proved critical in creating an enabling environment for effective and sustainable implementation of gender activities in subsequent phases of the project.</i></p> |                                                                     |

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| <p><b>Were there any best practices identified, or case studies prepared on benefits/activities undertaken as agents of action by women and the female heads of households during the reporting period? Please share any case studies in the text boxes or in the Annex section of the APR.</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> |
| <p>N/A</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                            |
| <p><b>Provide planned activities on gender elements for the next reporting period</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                            |
| <p><i>The proposed actions aim to strengthen gender equality, youth inclusion, and safeguards in sustainable landscape and water management through targeted engagement, capacity building, and monitoring throughout 2026. Core activities include community dialogues with clan and traditional leaders, men, and women to promote women's participation in landscape management and address SEAH/GBV, alongside a gender and conflict sensitivity assessment integrating SEAH/GBV risks. Quotas are applied across consultations, landscape management committees, trainings, and resource support to ensure at least 50% women and 30% youth participation, including women's representation in meaningful leadership roles. Women's participation is emphasized in landscape planning, water user association committees (WUACs), and the development and rehabilitation of water infrastructure, supported by leadership training and technical assistance. A quota-based approach also targets women and youth as lead farmers for training-of-trainers to improve outreach to women farmers. Additional actions include assessing rural advisory services to remove barriers to women's access, updating legal and institutional frameworks for sustainable landscape management, and delivering training on gender mainstreaming, GBV, and food insecurity linkages. Progress will be tracked through regular reporting, monitoring visits, and an annual gender review to capture lessons learned and areas for improvement.</i></p> |                                                                            |

| G. ANNEXES (UPLOADED)                                                                                                                                                               |
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| <b>Annex 1: GHG emission reduction calculation methodology (for projects reporting GHG emission reductions) and details on the calculations of the annual and cumulative value.</b> |
| <p>File Name: APR2025_Annex1_EXACT_FP246_original.xlsx</p>                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Annex 2: Communication and visibility material</b>                                                                                                                               |
| <p>File Name: APR2025_Annex2_Communication and visibility_FP246_VF.docx</p>                                                                                                         |
| <b>Annex 3: List of grievances received</b>                                                                                                                                         |
| <p>No annexes provided.</p>                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Annex 4: Procurement information</b>                                                                                                                                             |
| <p>No annexes provided.</p>                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Annex 5: Updated implementation timetable for the Funded Activity for the following year</b>                                                                                     |
| <p>File Name: APR2025_Annex5_Updated implementation timetable_FP246.xlsx</p>                                                                                                        |
| <b>Annex 6: Updated Gender Assessment and/or Action Plan</b>                                                                                                                        |
| <p>File Name: APR 2025 - section F.8_FP246_GAP-progress.docx</p>                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Additional Annexes (if applicable)</b>                                                                                                                                           |
| <p>No annexes provided.</p>                                                                                                                                                         |

