

## Annex XXII: Resource mobilization approaches used by other multilateral funds

		Resource Mobilization Process	
		Ad-hoc	Replenishment Cycles
Funding Approaches	Voluntary	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Contributors' pledge amounts are based on individual interest/capacity</li> <li>Contributions accepted at any time</li> <li>Contributors can make single- or multi-year commitments</li> <li>Contribution payment schedules are based on contributor preferences</li> <li>Potential programming uncertainty</li> </ul> <p><u>Examples:</u> Global Agriculture and Food Security Program, Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research Fund, Climate Investment Funds, Least Developed Countries Fund, Special Climate Change Fund. The Adaptation Fund - originally intended to be financed primarily through the monetization of CERs - uses this approach for additional contributions.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Greater certainty and predictability for programming</li> <li>Multi-year pledges that can be formalized through single- or multi-year contribution agreements</li> <li>Contributions can be accepted outside of the replenishment 'cycle'</li> <li>Contributor pledge amounts are based on individual interest/capacity</li> <li>Can be customized to budgetary cycles of contributors</li> </ul> <p><u>Examples:</u> Global Fund for Aids Tuberculosis and Malaria, Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunization Alliance, Global Partnership for Education</p>
	Burden-shared	n/a	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Greater certainty and predictability for programming</li> <li>Contributions based on some measure (e.g. past contributions), but with flexibility to contribute other amounts</li> <li>Can result in a 'structural funding gap' if contributors' shares do not add up to 100 per cent<sup>1</sup></li> <li>Multi-year commitments with coordinated, "pro-rata"-based payment arrangements and schedules</li> <li>Contributions can be accepted outside of the replenishment 'cycle'</li> <li>Can provide greater planning certainty for contributors</li> </ul> <p><u>Examples:</u> Global Environment Facility, International Development Association, African Development Fund, Asian Development Fund, International Fund for Agricultural Development, and other multilateral development banks and funds.</p>

<sup>1</sup> A 'structural gap' occurs under a burden-shared approach if, for instance, not every country in the benchmark index contributes to the fund. Other contributors may be constrained to go beyond their 'share' to fill the gap.



	<b>Alternative</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Contributors support alternative financing structures through legal obligations containing cross-default or other provisions to front-load or otherwise provide financing that would not be available (International Financing Facility for Immunization.)</li><li>• Agreements establish international or other levies (Adaptation Fund Share of Proceeds from Clean Development Mechanism)</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Similar to ad-hoc approach but with agreement to replenish on a regular basis (Advance Market Commitment for Pneumococcal vaccines)</li></ul>
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