

## Annex X: Initial logic model for REDD+ results-based payments

Level		Results				
<b>Elements of the Fund's initial mitigation logic model</b>	<b>Paradigm Shift</b>	Shift to low-emission sustainable development pathways (forest cover and forest carbon loss is slowed, halted, and reversed)				
	<b>Impacts (Fund level)</b>	4.0 Reduced emissions from land use, deforestation, forest degradation, and sustainable management of forests and conservation and enhancement of forest carbon stocks <sup>1</sup>				
<b>REDD+ results-based payments (for verified tCO<sub>2</sub>e)</b>						
		↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
<b>Elements defined for REDD+ results-based payments</b>	<b>Programme outcomes (national or sub-national)</b>	A. Reduced emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> e) from deforestation	B. Reduced emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> e) from forest degradation	C. Reduced emissions and increased removals (tCO <sub>2</sub> e) through the conservation of forest carbon stocks	D. Reduced emissions and increased removals (tCO <sub>2</sub> e) through the sustainable management of forests	E. Increased removals (tCO <sub>2</sub> e) through the enhancement of forest carbon stocks
	<b>Programme outputs (national or sub-national) (as deemed appropriate by each country)</b>	Reduced deforestation	Reduced forest degradation	Increased conservation of forest carbon stocks	Increased application of sustainable management methods	Forest carbon stocks enhanced

<sup>1</sup> As per 1/CP.16, REDD+ may be implemented nationally, or as an interim measure, on a subnational scale. This means that reduced emissions and increased removals from REDD+ are also to be measured, reported, verified and paid for at the national level, or as an interim measure, at the subnational level.

## Annex XI: Performance measurement framework for REDD+ results-based payments

Expected Results	Indicators	Reporting responsibility/ Frequency	Assumptions/Notes
<b>Paradigm shift objective</b>			
Shift to low-emission sustainable development pathways	As per the general mitigation PMF	Secretariat/annual	Derived from mitigation PMF
<b>Impacts ( Fund level)</b>			
4.0 Reduced emissions from land use, deforestation, forest degradation, and sustainable management of forests and conservation and enhancement of forest carbon stocks	Tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent (tCO <sub>2</sub> eq) reduced (including increased removals) from REDD+ activities	Secretariat based on aggregate reporting an analysis across Fund/annual	Derived from mitigation PMF
<b>Programme outcomes (national or sub-national)<sup>1</sup></b>			
A. Reduced emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> eq) from deforestation	Reduced emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> eq)	Executing entities (EEs)/biennial or otherwise defined	<p>The Fund will disburse RBPs in accordance with the guidance in decision 9/CP.19 which requires, inter alia:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Results in tCO<sub>2</sub>eq that have undergone technical analysis referred to in 14/CP.19</li> <li>-A Reference Emission Level/ Reference Level (REL/RL) that has undergone technical assessment referred to in 13/CP.19</li> <li>-The most recent summary of information showing how all the safeguards referred to in 1/CP.16 have been addressed and respected, consistent with 1/CP.16, 12/CP.17, 9/CP.19 and 12/CP.19</li> <li>-A national strategy or action plan as referred to in 1/CP.16</li> <li>-Information on the national forest monitoring system as referred to in 14/CP.19</li> </ul> <p>The source for the above information will be the UNFCCC REDD+ information hub.</p>
B. Reduced emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> eq) from forest degradation	Reduced emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> eq)	EEs/biennial or otherwise defined	
C. Reduced emissions and increased removals(tCO <sub>2</sub> eq) through the conservation of forest carbon stocks	Reduced emissions and increased removals (tCO <sub>2</sub> eq)	EEs/biennial or otherwise defined	
D. Reduced emissions and increased removals (tCO <sub>2</sub> eq) through the sustainable management of forests	Reduced emissions and increased removals (tCO <sub>2</sub> eq)	EEs/biennial or otherwise defined	
E. Increased removals (tCO <sub>2</sub> eq) through the enhancement of forest carbon stocks	Increased removals (tCO <sub>2</sub> eq)	EEs/biennial or otherwise defined	

<sup>1</sup> Countries may report on the outcomes (tCO<sub>2</sub>eq) of each REDD+ activity (A.-E.) separately or in a combined manner.

Remarks: REDD+ programmes supported by the Fund through REDD+ RBP are envisaged to use relevant indicators in this PMF and can identify additional indicators that are relevant and compelling in light of specific circumstances on a case-by-case basis. The Fund is a continuously learning institution. The PMF results, indicators and associated methodologies will be refined and adapted as needed based on the experience gained and lessons learnt from the implementation.